Morning Oregonian.

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EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Shipwreck with Much Loss of Life.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—A dispatch from Richmond, Maine reports the captain, his wife and 14 out of the crew of 19 of the ship *Emily Southard*, lost by wrecking of that vessel on the English coast a few days ago. Capt. Woodsworth is the ninth sea captain from Bowdoinham lost within a year.

Fatal Casualty.

LEWISVILLE, O., Sept. 28.—John Stonebruner was instantly killed in the Ohio Iron Company's furnace last night by the falling of a gas stack.

A Railway in a Fix.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—A meeting of creditors of the Alabama & Chattanooga Railroad was held yesterday, presided over by C. L. Frost, who stated that the sum total required from the bondholders to get possession of the road from the trustees, including past due interest, was, in round figures, $[illegible]. If the creditors did not come to an understanding and comply with the terms of the trustees' bid before the 11th of October, the road would be resold to pay legal expenses. Mr. Frost said further, that a more rascally act than the governor of Alabama and his clique did not exist. The road's engines have been wrecked, its coal mines have been sold for almost nothing, and its property ruined to enrich a set of political scoundrels. A committee of three, consisting of C. L. Frost, J. Hickles and Jos. Morse, was appointed to meet representatives of the first mortgage bondholders and endeavor to effect a compromise. The meeting then adjourned, subject to the call of the chairman.

British Captain Killed by a Railway.

NEW ORLEANS, Sept. 28.—Captain Abrams, of the British steamship *Cordova*, in attempting to get off the Mobile train, which commenced to move at the time, made a misstep and fell under and was instantly killed.

The Molly Maguires in Massachusetts.

FALL RIVER, Sept. 28.—The following incendiary notice was found posted on Bedford street last night:

MONDAY, Sept. 27, 1875.

Now, boys, burn Rock street. It will find somebody work. Now is your time. Do it and damn insurance. Burn every agent's house you come to. Rock street is the street upon which the greater portion of the agents and mill owners reside.

Propositions of the Fall River Operatives.

FALL RIVER, MASS., Sept. 28.—At a special meeting of the Spinners' Association, held yesterday, resolutions were passed unanimously as follows:

Resolved, That a petition be sent through the city to solicit the tradesmen and others in favor of a withdrawal of the conditions proposed by the employers, and a petition, if necessary, be sent to the state authorities for aid, that it may be understood that we wish to act in no selfish spirit toward employers; that in order to put an end to petty strifes, we are willing to give and take ten days' notice in all questions of wages and labor, or otherwise we forfeit all pay belonging to us then due, and we expect the same from them for instant dismissal. Three commissioners are now in session for the purpose of districting the city and sending out canvassers to obtain signatures as above. Everything is remarkably quiet around the mills and on the streets. There was no interference with help this forenoon while going to work. Richard Borden's is running 500 looms. The spinners' department is full. Other departments are well represented. The Fall river manufactory is running about half a force in each department. The Linen mill, Mechanics, Crescent, Wetamore and others which were running yesterday, have increased the number of their operatives to-day, and operatives continue to come forward and signify their willingness to sign and go to work. There seems to be not much probability that the petitions of the operatives will meet with any great approval by the more prominent tradesmen, but the result is waited for with anxiety by operatives.

Mr. Turner Publishes a Card.

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 28.—R. K. Turner, whose arrest and conveyance to California, Missouri, charged with forging deeds to a large quantity of land, was reported in these dispatches a few days ago, publishes a card which states that his prosecution in this case is carried on by parties interested in a suit of ejectment, involving half a million dollars worth of property in Chicago and people of the state of Missouri, and that this prosecution is intended to influence the litigation in Chicago.

Other Towns Swept Away in the Texas Storm—Great Suffering—Call for Help.

NEW ORLEANS, Sept. 28.—Galveston advices from Indianola, dated the 24th, confirm reports first received from Matagorda. The town was washed away, excepting only four houses, which remain standing. No lives lost. The people were saved by clinging to cedar trees in the vicinity. At the town of Columbia twenty houses were blown down. No lives reported lost. One man was killed at Chenango by a falling tree. Many plantations have been greatly damaged, and some literally torn to pieces. Sugar-houses, gin-houses, fences and everything partially or wholly blown down. The great losses cannot be correctly reported. Later information from Matagorda say, at a meeting of citizens there the following were appointed a committee to receive and distribute contributions to the suffering people: Galen Hodges, W. E. Stewart and R. G. [illegible]. The committee report to the country at large that the greater portion of the town of Matagorda is laid in ruins, and that not a single citizen of the town has escaped serious injury to his property. Many of them are entirely houseless, without the necessities of life or means to build a shelter over their heads. Our courthouse is somewhat damaged, but can be repaired without great expense. The Odd Fellows' hall is a total loss, the Episcopal church nearly so. All the shipping at this point is stopped or seriously damaged. No lives lost in the town. In Kenney's prairie, as far as we are able to learn, twenty-one persons were lost, and their property all destroyed. On the upper peninsula twenty-one persons were swept into the gulf and drowned, and all their property an entire loss. We have as yet heard of no deaths on the lower peninsula, but almost the entire destruction of houses and other property.

"DeCrow's point has not yet been heard from, nor the town of Palacios. We have not heard anything definite from Trespalacios yet. We hear of great destruction of property on the east side of the Colorado river, but no lives lost. We have not yet heard from Carris above Captain Duncan's plantation, but are advised from there to the mouth there has been an entire loss of crops, houses, cabins, gin and sugar houses, etc, and five lives lost as far as heard from. We request the *Galveston News*, Houston, Austin, San Antonio and other Texas papers, the those of New York, Boston, Chicago, and St. Louis to publish these proceedings, and such other papers as feel an interest in the cause of suffering humanity. Such as may feel able and disposed to help our suffering people will send forward their contributions of money or provisions to the committee above named."

INDIANOLA, Sept. 28.—The steamer *Harris*, from Rusa and *Mary*, from Rockport, arrived this morning. They report no damage by the storm at either port.

GALVESTON, Sept. 28.—The following additional particulars are received from the south of Brazos river: The number of persons known to have lost their lives between the peninsula and Barnard are 119 persons. Later information from Trinity river says three schooners are high and dry in fields near the fork of Double & White's bayous. In the vicinity the water had swept over cane 12 feet above the bank of the river. Near the mouth of Walles' creek the land is low and swampy. The first house about the mouth was formerly owned by Dr. Phoebus, occupied by negroes. The house was entirely washed away; not a vestige of it is to be seen. There were nine negro occupants, and eight of the number were drowned.

Carl Schurz Does not Want to Speak.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—Carl Schurz having declined to address the board of trade here on finances, and having suggested Wm. M. Grosvenor instead, the board telegraphed Schurz again to-day and asked him to fix a day to suit his engagements.

Gold and Stocks.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—Gold closed 116¾; money, 2½@3; govts dull and strong; stocks active; Western Union, 76; Quicksilver, 15¼; Pacific [illegible]; W. F & Co. 78½; N Y Central, 102; Erie, 17; Panama, 133; Union Pacific, 70; do. bonds, [illegible]; Central Pacific bonds, 100.

Railway Accident.

OMAHA, Sept. 28.—The mail train which left Chicago on Sunday night, the 26th, on the C. B. & Q. R. R., was thrown down an embankment two miles east of Woodburn, Iowa, by spreading of the track on a twisted rail, about 9 P. M. yesterday. The train consisted of three coaches, two baggage cars, and a car containing a pair of valuable horses. All but the sleeper and the engine rolled down the embankment, making two or three revolutions. James Powers, a section foreman, was instantly killed, and about fifty passengers were more or less injured. One lady, name unknown, had a rib and leg broken.

Opposition to the Fast Mail Train.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—Superintendent Geo. S. Bangs, of the postal service, this afternoon, addressed the members of the board of trade on the subject of running a fast evening mail train from this city to the West. He said it was impracticable, and would not be advantageous. That the morning train served all purposes.

Carl Schurz Still Declines.

NEW YORK, Sept. 28.—A communication was received from Senator Schurz declaring his inability, from pressure of business, to address the board on the subject of finance, on either the 11th, 12th or 13th of next month. The board telegraphed him in reply to name any day in October for the delivery of his address.

Fire at St. Louis.

ST. LOUIS, Sept. 28.—Holmes & Co.'s lumber yard, on Seventeenth street, also a planing mill and other property in the vicinity, were burned this evening. Loss, $40,000; insurance light.

Indian Troubles.

CHEYENNE, Sept. 28.—Mr. Wulfjen, who has just arrived here from Snyder's ranch on the Sabille, thirty miles west of Fort Laramie, reports that on Friday last, four Indians came to the ranch, stole a herd of horses and fired at two unarmed men who were herding cattle near by, the ball grazing one of the men. The Indians crossed the North Platte with the stolen horses at Bull's bend, going due north.

Excluding the Bible from the Schools.

CHICAGO, Sept. 28.—The board of education to-night, with but one dissenting vote, discarded the Bible from the public schools of this city.

WASHINGTON CITY.

Gossip Respecting Delano's Successor.

CHICAGO, Sept. 28.—A Washington special says there is endless gossip concerning the successor to Secretary Delano. There is little else but gossip. The persons mentioned as possible successors are Armstrong, former congressman from Pennsylvania; ex-Senator John Scott, of Pennsylvania; Wayne McVeagh, of Pennsylvania; ex-Governor Dennison and Judge Taft, of Ohio. Clinton B. Fisk, of Missouri; Assistant Secretary Cowan, and ex-Senator and present Commissioner of Internal Revenue Pratt. General Edward Ball, formerly of Pennsylvania, a wealthy Californian, and an intimate friend of the president, is also mentioned as Delano's possible successor.

Retirement of Legal Tenders.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—The secretary of the treasury gives directions for the retirement of $301,584 of outstanding legal tenders, that amount being 80 per cent. of the national bank circulation issued during the past month. Until further orders the outstanding legal tenders will be $373,941,124.

Willing to Resign.

WASHINGTON, Sept. 28.—The commissioner of Indian affairs said to-day, in answer to whether he would resign on the occasion of the induction into office of the new secretary of the interior, that while he did not feel it would be incumbent to do so, yet he would gladly tender his resignation, should he receive the slightest intimation that it would be acceptable. He says that the forthcoming report of the Red Cloud commission will undoubtedly exonerate Secretary Delano and himself, as not an iota of evidence has been adduced tending to show their culpability. He further said he would be glad at any time to be relieved of the arduous and responsible duties of Indian affairs.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE.

A Movement in France to Commemorate American Independence.

PARIS, Sept. 28.—A committee has been formed in this city, entitled the Franco-American Union, of which Hon. E. B. Washburne, American minister, the Marquis of Noailles and N. Barthaldi, are honorary presidents. The object is to erect a monument on an island in Long Island sound during the centenary, to commemorate the 100th year of American independence. Public subscription is already opened to raise the necessary funds. Several deputies to the assembly have joined the committee, including Oscar De Lafayette, of Seine et Merne, Edward Laboulaye, of Seine, Waddington, of Aisne, Tholozwski, of Seine, and Count De Tocqueville, of Manche. Edward Labaulaye is chairman of the committee.

The Direct Cable.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—The authorities of the direct cable have announced that its interruption is in shallow water. The repairing ship goes immediately.

English Armament in China Strengthened.

The *Echo* this morning says: We are reliably informed that the government has ordered a considerable augmentation of the artillery stationed at Singapore and Hongkong.

The Berlin Money Market.

BERLIN, Sept. 28.—The rate of discount at bank has been raised to 6 per cent., and interest on advances to 7 per cent.

Destructive Floods in Ireland and Scotland.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—A destructive flood occurred yesterday during a gale, in the valley of the Lee, Ireland. The river rose several feet and inundated a portion of the city of Cork, and the country for miles around, occasioning immense damage to property. Similar accounts have been received from other parts of Ireland and from Scotland.

Foundry at Leeds Burned.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—The Victoria foundry at Leeds was destroyed by fire this evening. Loss estimated at £200,000. Fifteen hundred persons are thrown out of employment.

Condition of German Finances.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—The *Daily News*, in its financial article, says the condition of the German money market has become most peculiar. Accounts from Berlin speak of extraordinary tightness of money there. The minimum in the discount market has advanced to five per cent., or quite up to the bank rate of discount, and the withdrawal of bullion from the Bank of Prussia has been on such a scale as to raise expectation that the bank rate of discount is to be advanced. Germany is carrying through a great transformation in her money system, and this tightness is the price paid. In addition to substituting a uniform gold standard for the varying silver standards which formerly existed, an alteration, which will come into operation on New Year's day next, and a uniform system of token money, the government has simultaneously altered the whole of the currency and banking legislation. It is the foregoing changes the pinch of which is now felt.

Forest Fires in Africa.

PARIS, Sept. 28.—Advices received here announce that extensive fires were prevailing in the regency of Tunis, bordering on the province of Lavelle. The flames had spread across the frontier of the French territory. Latest accounts say the fire was devastating the forests of Banisallah, and that the village of Dumivier was threatened.

Spanish War News.

MADRID, Sept. 28.—It is reported that dissensions have occurred among the Carlist leaders Dorregarey, Mendira and Perula, which Don Carlos himself is unable to reconcile. The Carlist leader Gamundi has been defeated at Castello in Catalonia.

MADRID, Sept. 28.—Gen. Dorregaray is ill. He has quitted Estella, and gone to the baths of Loris on the Bay of Biscay. The report is confirmed that Don Carlos has dismissed Gen. Saballes from his command, to which Gen. Castelles has succeeded. The Alfonsists continue to push operations in the neighborhood of Oyarzun and Hernani.

More Soldiers for Cuba.

A further contingent of 2,000 soldiers will embark for Cuba on the first and second proximo.

Lincoln Memorial Tower in London.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—Rev. Newman Hall, in the presence of a select company, to-day laid the crowning stone of the Lincoln Memorial Tower adjoining the New Surrey chapel. The tower is designed as a memorial for the abolition of slavery, and a bond of brotherhood between England and America.

The Turf.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—At Newmarket the Great Eastern Railway Handicap race was won by Coriolanus, Slumber second, Cataclysm third.

Mexican Minister to Spain.

MADRID, Sept. 28.—The king to-day received the Mexican minister, who presented with his credentials President Lerdos' recognition of Alfonso as king of Spain, and congratulations on his accession.

British Man-of-War at Choo Foo.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—A telegram from Shanghai states that Vice Admiral Ryder, commanding the British fleet on the China station is at Choo Foo with four men-of-war.

The Turkish Troubles.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—The *Times* to-day has a special telegram from Ragusa, in which it is said the general position of affairs of the insurrectionary district is unchanged, and Turkish communication is only maintained by strong columns of troops. The insurgents are increasing numerically, but lack supplies.

The Condition of Servia.

LONDON, Sept. 28.—A special from Vienna says Servia is in a pitiable condition. The next semi-annual taxes are to be collected a month earlier than usual, because the state coffers are empty. Great uneasiness prevails among the militia because they are prevented two days weekly from tilling the fields. In some districts there have been tumults and rebellion. Demands of Servian merchants for respite for their bills, causes bitterness here. The creditors, being principally Austrian compatriots, demand the intervention of government. Epidemics have appeared among the Turkish and insurgent camps. Servia replying to Turkish complaint about Servians invading Bosnia, declares her inability to restrain her people any more than Austria which has not prevented at least a thousand Croats from joining the Herzegovinans.

The Demand of the Servians.

BELGRADE, Sept. 28.—The address in answer to Prince Milan's speech proposed by the minority of the scuptchina, has not been published. It is ascertained, however, that it demands an immediate declaration of war with Turkey, reform of bureaucratic abuse, wholesale dismissal of officials, and absolute liberty of the press.

The Insurrection Increasing.

RAGUSA, Sept. 25.—The towns of Debrossels, Kruschaurez, Tzchovelina, Trucke, and Ljubijusckka, in Herzegovina, near the Dalmatian frontier, have joined the insurrection. The Turks have retired in the direction of Stolatz.

The "Sick Man" Grows Worse.

LONDON, Sept. 29.—A special from Vienna says that the Porte has addressed a circular to foreign powers stating a conflict is inevitable if Montenegro and Servia continue their perpetual violations of neutrality. The circular of the Porte declares that the present state of things renders it necessary to keep 100,000 men under arms between Mostar and Widden to watch trespassers, and Turkey is unable to continue this for an indefinite time.

LONDON, Sept. 29.—Turkey intends to establish four frontier camps at Nisch, Negotin, Sevornik and the mouth of the river Drin. A special to the *Standard* announces that twenty-nine members of the skuptchina of Servia have resigned their seats.

The Irish Episcopate Congratulate Cardinal McCloskey.

ROME, Sept. 28.—Cardinal McCloskey received a letter from Cardinal Cullen announcing that the entire Irish Episcopate, assembled at Maynooth, has adopted a resolution congratulating him on his elevation to the sacred college.

Church Affairs.

LONDON, Sept. 29.—A telegram from Rome says: At the consistory announced for December, two more cardinals will be preconised (?) and the Pope will explain to the cardinals the condition of the church in Brazil and Turkey.

CANADA.

Fatal Family Affray.

QUEBEC, Sept. 28.—At Knowlton, Quebec, an old man named Welch attempted to murder his wife this morning with an axe, when, seeing his son coming in, he turned and shot at him. The son, in self defense, shot his father dead. The old lady is not expected to live.

The Dead Man's War.

MONTREAL, Sept. 28.—The Guibord case was argued before the court yesterday. The fabrique were required to show cause why they should not be condemned to pay $2,000 for the gates of the Catholic cemetery being closed to the remains of Guibord. Messrs. Jette and Doutree argued the case before Justice Johnson, who has taken time to give a decision. The fabrique have paid the costs awarded to *L'Institute Canadienne*, amounting to over $6,000.

Religious Riots Expected in Toronto.

TORONTO, Sept. 28.—Posters are out calling upon Orange Young Britons to organize. Unless Archbishop Lynch be persuaded to forbid the pilgrimage next Sunday, serious consequences are apprehended.

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA.

San Francisco Stock Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 28.—Amazon 75c, Andes 3⅜, Bullion 36, Poorman 2½, Belcher 18, B & B 40½, Baltimore 3, Caledonia 14, California 57¼, G Chariot 40c, Choilar 69, Cosmopolitan 44c, C Point 23, Dayton 3⅜, Hussey 1¾, Globe ¾, Imperial 9¾, Justice 36, Julia 7½, Kentuck 12½, Mexican 18½, Nevada 50c, Niagara 50c, New York 1½, Ophir 51, Prospect 3½, S Nevada 13½, Savage 78, S Hill 8½, Succor 1, Union 8½, Utah 10½, Woodville 2.30, H & N 30½, Leopard 15, Jacket 60, G & C [illegible].

Greenbacks unchanged.

Pleads Guilty of Embezzlement.

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 28.—In the municipal court this morning Charles J. Kuchel, the enterprising young stock broker's clerk, withdrew his plea of not guilty to the charge of embezzling 300 shares of California from his employer, Charles W. Fox, and pleaded guilty. Saturday was set for sentence. To the other indictment against him he had previously pleaded not guilty. It is not probable any of these will be pressed.

The Railroad Defaulter Pleads Not Guilty.

John Miller, alias Woodruff, the railroad defaulter, was then arraigned to plead. He pleaded not guilty to each of the four indictments. His counsel made a motion for reduction of his bail, and the matter was taken under advisement. The cases were continued for the term by consent.

TURKISH RULE IN EUROPE.

[From the S. F. Chronicle.]

Those who are familiar with the history of Servia and the other Danubian provinces, and with the unparalleled atrocities of Turkish rule in those countries, will not wonder at the frequent insurrections of the populations of European Turkey against their Mussulman oppressors, or at the blood-thirsty vindictiveness that has almost uniformly characterized those revolts. And to those who have carefully followed the complications of the Eastern question, and who understand the causes which led to the Crimean war, the motives which have induced England to adopt and maintain the position of chief backer and next friend of the Sick Man will be sufficiently transparent.

In the year 1804 the Servians rose in rebellion against their Turkish tyrants. Their leader, Czerny George, was a man of indomitable will, heroic courage and great personal magnetism. The Servians have always been conspicuous for their military aptitude and their prowess in the field, and when thoroughly united in what they believe to be a good cause, and under competent leadership, they are more than a match for Turkish troops, even with large odds against them. The rebellion proved a complete success. The Turkish forces were repeatedly routed with great slaughter, and finally expelled from every post they had held in Servia. An independent government was organized, with Czerny George at its head. But in 1813 the government at Stamboul resolved to make an effort to reconquer the revolted provinces. Knowing the prowess of the foe with whom they had to deal, the preparations for the conflict were organized upon a gigantic scale. Two powerful armies, completely equipped, entered Servia from two different points. The Servians, taken by surprise, were unable to make head against this force, and Czerny George, with his father and a number of his chief officers, sought safety by crossing the Austrian frontier. The country was at the mercy of the invaders. Then ensued a barbaric revenge, attended by atrocities too horrible to be described. The chief citizens of every town and village were seized and summarily sentenced to torture and death by impalement. The number of the victims was so great that in the suburbs of the towns there were long lanes or avenues, consisting of parallel lines of stakes, upon each of which was an unhappy wretch perishing by slow torment. All night long the shrieks and groans of the dying burdened the air. The horror of these scenes was intensified by the blasphemies of many of the sufferers, who in the terrible agonies of such a death reproached the God in whom they had trusted and the Saviour in whom they believed for leaving them to such a fate at the hands of the hordes of Islam. The father of Czerny George, wearying of his exile in a strange land, resolved at all risks to return to his native country. His son remonstrated, but in vain. Nothing could change the old man's purpose. Then Czerny George drew his pistol, saying: "I will save you from the agonies of death by protracted torture, and from the risk of blaspheming your God while writhing on the stake," and shot his father dead. A few years later he himself fell into the hands of the Turks, and was strangled and beheaded.

In 1855, during the Crimean war, Albania, the southernmost province of European Turkey, rose in revolt, secretly encouraged, as it is believed, by Russia. A powerful Turkish army invaded the country, and whenever they captured a town perpetrated the most frightful atrocities. All prisoners taken were put to death—but by tortures ingeniously devised to inflict "the pangs that longest rack and latest kill." Women were stripped naked, scourged and bastinadoed. In many instances, their breasts were cut off before the boon of death was granted. A band of Albanians flying before an overwhelming force found themselves unable to carry their sick and wounded with them. They entered a church near the foot of a mountain, where they expected to make their last stand. There they solemnly partook of the communion together, bade those whom they could no longer protect a last farewell, and then with the consent of the victims, dispatched them with a merciful volley to save them from ineffable outrage and the torment of a lingering death. Such is the way the followers of the Prophet make war upon their rebels. "And yet 'free and Christian England'" has for half a century used her utmost power to uphold Turkey and assist her in strengthening her bloody and inhuman rule. Her leading journals are now full of sympathy for the Mussulman barbarians, and of cynical sneers for the insurgents. Her jealousy of Russia, her fears for her commercial supremacy, her dread lest Muscovy should obtain command of the Mediterranean and develop into a maritime power, have blinded her eyes to the plainest dictates of justice, and hardened her heart against the pleadings of mercy and the better instincts of humanity.

The residence of G. L. Todd and John C. Campbell, with all its household and kitchen furniture, at Grant's pass, was entirely consumed by fire on the evening of the 20th inst., and is supposed to have been the work of a tramp or a heathen Chinee. The loss is estimated at $1,000.

WASHINGTON COUNTY FAIR.

[SPECIAL CORRESPONDENCE.]

Second Day.

HILLSBORO, Sept. 28, 1875.

The brilliant hopes of yesterday seem to be justified in the result of to-day's proceedings at the fair. From the arrival of the first train this morning people continued to come in from every direction, until the success of the ninth annual fair of the Washington County Agricultural Association was an assured fact, as people were all that we lacked yesterday. Pending the opening of the official business I took a stroll among the cattle, sheep and hogs. I found these minor considerations of farm life quietly stowed away at the lower part of the grounds, "with none so poor to do them honor." I should think people would get ashamed of themselves and quit bringing such creatures where they are not wanted. Here was a great deal of space taken up with sheds and pens, and the time and attention of at least a dozen persons taken up with hogs, sheep, cattle, poultry and such things that no farmer can use to advantage, and much attention was consequently lost to the noble race-horse which ought to be in every family, and without which no one can keep house or run a farm successfully. Besides this the society have thrown away on such things money enough to make a good purse for a horse-race; then we might have had that boon to humanity, Osceola, here to run with Foster, and thus insured good crops and a better price for wheat next year. Still, as even small things sometimes occupy great minds, I looked at the stock but found no one there to tell me anything about them—another point showing the superiority of the race-horse—for you can find from two to twenty of the *genus homo* attending on one of "the noblest works of God," as a certain candidate for congress once remarked.

However, I discovered at last that S. G. Reed, Esq., of Portland, Washington, Yamhill and Polk, owns and exhibits the greater part of this stock. His well known shorthorn and Ayrshire cattle, his Leicester and Cotswold sheep, and his various breeds of fine swine, adding materially to the interest of the occasion for the half-score of substantial-looking men who wander to that corner of the grounds. He is not allowed to walk over the track by any means, for B. E. Stewart & Sons, of North Yamhill, contend for premiums with their Short-horns, and they, A. W. Luelling and T. H. Tongue, each enter some fine Ayshires, of which more anon. In graded cattle A. Luelling, county clerk, has it all his own way, showing two fine cows and a heifer. For sweepstake oxen, etc., strange to say, there are no entries.

SHEEP

Are entered by several parties, besides Reed. Geo. Morrow has a very fine ewe and lamb, graded, of Merinos, Spanish, French and American. Robt. Imbree, Geo. Naylor and E. W. Woolsey make a very fine exhibit. Reed shows fine flocks of lambs. Naylor a flock of 10 Merino lambs, and nearly all of them contend for the distinction of having the "fattest sheep."

Poultry, with the exception of a coop of Leghorns "don't amount to shucks" in the opinion of a very sensible old lady, whose expression I overheard.

THE RACE

Of to-day was for 3-year olds, a mile and repeat. W. White names b. m. Laura Glenn and J. T. Bybee gr. h. Ryestraw. The horse won the pole, but the mare passed him and took the inside to her sorrow, for on the back stretch she got into the ditch and fell so far back that it took good running to save her distance. The horse winning in two minutes. On the second heat the mare ran off to the stables, and the horse galloped round in 2:18¼, winning the heat and race.

WEDNESDAY'S RACE

Is a trot, mile heats, 3 in 5, free for all, for $50 purse and $50 entrance: B. B. Acker names Eph. Maynard, J. J. Welch names Little Mollie, J. A. Porter names Black Ralph.

At one to-day the trial of saddle horses took place, there were four entries, John McKernan took the first premium and W. O. Scoggins the second.

One thing one feels the lack of here is John Wilson's circus and its accompanying band, or any band of music at all; and one thing there is no lack of is whisky, and its accompanying annoyance to every one. Monday night the orgies of drunken men were outrageous, and an insult alike to the community and the race of beasts who kept up the disturbance.

To-day, about 2 P. M., Mr. Courtney Meek found a strange hand in his pocket, and caught a thief by the wrist, but the fellow pulled away and escaped in the crowd.

Rockwell's horse show is the popular fancy to-day, and the next attraction is T. A. Wood's exhibition, mind reader, etc. Mr. Wood informs me that he will take a good show to the state fair. He is evidently bound to be *the* showman of Oregon.

The receipts of the society so far have been $2,250, which the officers say is a very healthy showing.

FARMING ITEMS.

Wheat has declined to 45 cents a bushel at Walla Walla.

Bears are destroying whole orchards on the bay below Olympia.

Wheat was selling at Tangent last Saturday at 75 cents per bushel.

From present appearances there will be more than a million bushels of grain stored in Albany this season.

The time for holding the next Linn county council, P. of H., has been changed to Tuesday, October 26th—the day after the election. Brownsville is the place selected. The time has been changed so as to enable the members to attend the State Fair.

MODEL OBITUARY.

The following resolutions upon the death of an honored citizen of Pennington, Penn., were drawn up, says an exchange, by the Rev. William W. Grimes and ordered to be printed in the *Village Record* of West Chester. We concur with the paper from which we copy, that regret for the departed has seldom been more beautifully combined with freedom of grammar and accuracy of statement:

WHEREAS, It has pleased Almighty God, in his all wise Providence, to remove by death from our midst, Brother Lewis A. Clarkson, a trustee, a steward and superintendent of Zion A. M. E. Church and Sunday School, in the 55th year of his age. On Sunday afternoon, May 9th, 1875, after he had closed the school and started for home, John Miller ran out of his house with a double barreled gun in his hand, crossed the graveyard, and when Brother Clarkson was about 50 yards from the Church, he (Miller) shot Clarkson in the legs, from the effects of which he fell to sleep in Christ, May 12, about half-past nine o'clock. And, in whose demise we greatly deplore, but submit to the disposition of Providence, who doeth all things well.

A GOLD MEDAL TO FRUIT PRESERVING COMPANIES.

SECRETARY'S OFFICE, OREGON STATE AGRICULTURAL SOCIETY, SALEM, Sept. 27, '75.

The Oregon State Agricultural Society offers a gold medal as first premium for the largest and best exhibition of preserved fruits, etc., by machine process at fair, October, 1875, entrance $5; three or more companies to compete. The Alden companies of Salem, Albany, Corvallis, Oregon City and McMinnville, the Fruit and Meat Preserving Co. of East Portland, W. S. Plummer, Portland, and W. J. Herrbold, Eugene City, agent California fruit preserver, I have notified by letter. In fruit preserving machines, the premium is free for all displays of fruits, etc., preserved by machine process.

For the board. E. M. WAITE, Sec'y.

LETTER FROM SALEM.

SALEM, September 27, 1875.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

The extraordinarily long dry season of weather is about to draw to a close, from indications of the wind this evening, and as that ubiquitous ancient individual, the "oldest inhabitant," says that for many years before it has invariably rained during the month of July, but was an exception this year, also remarkably dry for the months of August and September, the latter also being remarkably warm. But a change will evidently be now inaugurated, as the farmers are about through harvesting, and many have hauled and stored their grain, either with the milling company or in the Farmers' warehouse; and at times there were often twenty wagons in line to deliver their golden loads and receive their receipts of deposits therefor. The crops have been abundant, and the price very good.

Mr. Wm. Waldo, a gentleman who resides in this city, who possesses an inquiring mind, has constructed a fish pond, for the purpose of studying the piscatorial art and personal amusement.

The executive committee of the State Agricultural Society are pushing forward the various and extensive improvements to completion, preparatory to the coming fair, and if the weather should prove propitious, there is no doubt but the attendance will be the largest and the fair the most successful since the organization of that beneficial institution. The new booths are built in a neat and substantial style and arranged with regularity, while all have been neatly painted and whitewashed, while the stock pens have been reconstructed and arranged in better order and whitewashed. The grounds have been cleared up, and the improvements add much to the appearance and will contribute greatly to the comfort of the people who may attend during fair week. A large and conveniently arranged grand stand is being built at the race track for the purpose of witnessing the trials of speed, and at the southeast portion of the track; so that the audience will not be compelled to sit facing the sun, as heretofore.

The State Temperance Alliance, that met in this city last week, was not a very harmonious institution, and there is a strong probability that there was no permanent good effected.

The young Mr. Tupper, who was so unfortunate as to have one leg, arm and collar bone broken in two places, and his breast bone broken, is still alive, but there is not much hopes of his recovery. The accident is sad, as he is a young gentleman well respected.

A party started on Friday and another one to-day for the new agricultural Eldorado known as Nestucket, that the Indians have lately relinquished. The new settlers wish to reside near the "sad, sad sea," where they can smell salt water and enjoy the gentle zephyrs that sweep gently along the coast. But the probabilities are that there will not be land enough to supply the demand.

There has been considerable sickness in this city for the last two months, but the health is now growing better.

The Willamette Woolen Mills started up this morning with a full compliment of hands, and I am informed it is the intention to keep it in full operation until the next crop of wool comes in next spring. They intend to manufacture none but the best of cloths and blankets.

Mr. Landrum, who is one of a company of gentlemen who have exhibited Angora goats at the State Fair for the last two or three years, has arrived at Albany with 1,500 head of his goats. Mr. L. was in Salem a few days ago and exhibited quite a number of robes manufactured from Angora pelts, of various colors, that attracted considerable attention for their beauty and durability. He will attend the coming State Fair, where many of your readers will doubtless examine and admire them. '47.

ANCIENT RELICS IN AMERICA.

Chief among the so-called Norse monuments is the Dighton rock, situated six miles south of Taunton, Mass. It suffices to say that Schoolcraft, Edward Kendall, and Dr. Jeffries Wyman, who have carefully examined it, declare its hieroglyphics to be purely of Indian origin. The old mill at Newport is said to be a Norse baptistry, one of the most improbable conjectures ever made. The discovery in 1831 of a skeleton in armor near Fall River, Mass., was at once hailed by the monument seekers as the remains of a Norseman, and the poem written on that event by Mr. Longfellow has done not a little to strengthen the prejudice in the minds of the public. Probably the most radical work on this subject is a recent publication entitled "Decouverte de l'Amerique par les Normands au X Siecle," by M. Gravier (Paris, 1874). The author not only advocates the presence of Norse monuments in New England, but claims the magnificent remains in Mexico and Central America to have been the work of the Norsemen. According to his theory, in the face of overwhelming proof to the contrary, the Aztecs descended from Norse ancestors. He cites the recent discovery of the ruins of an ancient city in the province of Bahia in Brazil, in the midst of which was found the statue of a man pointing with his forefinger to the north pole. Of course, according to M. Gravier, he was a Norseman. A little work of nearly as radical sentiments was issued last year by a professor in one of our western colleges.

Another pre-Columbian claim to the discovery of America is that which is based on a Welsh chronicle of no authority. In 1170, according to a tradition, the discovery of America was effected by Madoc ap Owen. A translation is preserved in Hakluyt, published in 1589, from a history of Wales published a few years earlier by a Dr. Powell. As proof of this claim certain striking resemblances between the Welsh language and some of the Indian dialects have from time to time been pointed out. However, it suffices to quote the words of Schoolcraft, who says: "The discovery of a Welsh element in the Indian languages is wholly without proof of a philological character."

Much has been said and written about Columbus having received all his information respecting the land in the west from the lips of an old pilot who died in his house. Some recent literature on the subject has appeared, but based, as has been all the rest, on the oversight so admirably pointed out by Irving in his appendix. Though men have continued to write on the subject, it has not been because of the discovery of any new authority for their claim.—*The Galaxy for October.*

THE FRENCH EMPRESS AND HER HUSBAND AS NOVELISTS.—M. Feuillet is an aristocrat in literature, and eschews the man in blouse, who appears as little as possible in his novels and plays. In the "Historie de Sibylle," the work is aristocratic and pious, in the "Roman d'un jeune homme pauvre" it is aristocratic and moral. He has always basked in the genial rays of aristocratic favor; he stood near the throne under the second empire. He was the favorite author of the Empress Eugenie, who is supposed to have inspired him with the idea of the "Sibylle;" that is, asked him to write a novel from the Roman Catholic point of view. The slender intellectual gifts of this amiable and fervent Christian could not have more than made the vague suggestion; and when the novel was finished the same mental deficiencies led her to believe that it was the *chef d'œuvre* of the age. She has her qualities, but the critical faculty in literature is not one of them. It may be observed, in this connection, as an incident attesting thereto, that when the Tuileries was invaded by the red democracy, an unfinished novel was found at which the Empress and her husband had been trying their hands, and which hardly rose to the level of mediocrity.—*Albert Rhodes, in the Galaxy for October.*

Two citizens of Kerbyville engaged in a knock-down at that place one day last week, but not being satisfied with the style in which it was done, the grievances were adjudicated in the justice's court.

OREGON.

Lebanon in Linn county is growing rapidly.

Albany has an established grade for her streets.

The public schools at Eugene opened with a full attendance last Monday.

Work is being pushed ahead on the new Evangelical church at Albany.

The population of Roseburg is increasing and business becoming more active.

A protracted meeting conducted by the Christian church was in progress at Eugene last Saturday.

The city marshal of Albany levied on a lot of wheat the other day, and during the following night an empty bin and an angry marshal only.

J. Beach, of Fort Klamath, has secured the contract to supply the agency with beef, amounting to 70,000 pounds, at $3 90 per hundred, net weight.

Parties have opened placer claims at the head of Dry Gulch on the South Santiam. The gold taken from the claims is fine, but looks well. The claims bid fair to pay.

Lawson Bradley, who lives on Antelope creek, Jackson county, met with an accident recently which resulted fatally. His horse fell back with him and crushed in his chest, causing his death a few minutes after the accident.

On last Monday, while a hack driven by Mr. Purvine, from Polk county, was coming up the hill at the ferry landing, at Salem, the back seat fell from the hack, slightly injuring a woman and two children, who were in the seat at the time. No serious results are apprehended.

Three new house are being built at Gervais in Marion county and the town generally is improving. The Masons are erecting a fine hall in which to hold their meetings. Preparations are making on an extensive scale for the fair to be help by the Sisters of Charity early next month.

The Salem *Statesman* says a young man from Portland, named Rupp, last week presented an order from a prominent man at that place to W. H. McCully, and on it received $40. Rupp made things appear so plausible that there were no suspicions concerning the affair until a telegram from Portland said that the order was a forgery. Further items on the subject will probably appear shortly.

Last Saturday the good people of Lebanon voted upon the question of levying a tax of $1,500 on the school district for the erection of a new district school-house. The vote stood 46 for, to 25 against—a majority of 21 in favor of the tax and building such school house. Of course the Lebanon people are jubilant over the result of the vote. The directors will proceed to contract for the erection of a neat, comfortable school building at once.

From the assessment rolls the *Plaindealer* takes the following facts and figures with reference to Douglas county: Total number of acres assessed, 405,162. Total valuation, $275,469. Valuation of town lots, $106,615; improvements, $138,000; merchandise and implements, $240,045; moneys, notes, &c., $441,252; household furniture, $88,121; 3,960 head of horses and mules, $108,006; 13,062 head of cattle, $93,065; 102,210 head of sheep, $226,549; 10,293 head of hogs, $[illegible]336; number of polls, 993.

The race mare Trifle was injured on the La Grande track last week. As her trainer was leading her around the track, she became frightened at some object on the outside of the enclosure and jerked loose and by some means got both hind feet entangled in the bridle reins. She ran round and round in a circle until she finally wore herself out and fell. She was taken to the stable and it was almost impossible to keep her from having the lock jaw. She was at first supposed to be ruined, but at present some hopes are entertained that she may be able to run at the fair.

Upon what meat does the editor of the Eugene *Journal* feed? He says "some hunters report having discovered a place that was profuse with game—not seven-up or euchre—and where the crack of a rifle has probably never been heard, and where the bay of a hound is unknown. They succeeded in taking into camp many fine ones, several of which would weigh 400 pounds. And as we sunk our molars into choice pieces we pronounce Mark and Ebon the chief hunters." A hound weighing 400 pounds is a big dog, but we think the toughness of one of that size would be severe on the "molars."

A young man by the name of Davidson, who lives at Waterloo, in Linn county, and was working in the sawmill at that place, had the misfortune to receive a severe blow by the bursting of a wheel, known to sawmill men as the bull wheel. Mr. Davidson was standing near the wheel watching a log that was being drawn up the logway. The log was about half way up when the chain broke, causing the wheel to revolve with such rapidity as to burst, one of the pieces striking Mr. D. in the breast, and also breaking his right arm. He was immediately cared for and at last accounts was doing well.

Analyses of various rocks made by Dr. A. A. Hayes show that phosphoric acid is very widely distributed. It is found in all the clays, the new and old lavas, trachytes, slates, shales, ashes of coal, furnace slags; in rocks formed of quartz, felspar, and mica; in conglomerates, chlorites, and others. Opaque felspars contain it, but the glassy and roso-colored varieties do not. It is found even in the base of the rock and in the cement which aggregates the basis material. Vanadium is almost equally common as a constituent of rocks, and from its well-marked characters as a changeful body, it sometimes serves to bind and sometimes to disintegrate the rock. The only empirical test of the presence of vanadium is the green and plum colors found in slates, the green of epidotes, and the changing colors of sandstones. Vanadium is found in the well water of Brookline, near Boston.—*"Scientific Miscellany," in the Galaxy for October.*

For the Oregonian.

FORGOTTEN.

BY LIVAR.

As all that are by change exist,
Unchanging thou must be,
Since from this change one can desist
In being like to thee.

Unchangeable thou art to me—
Not strange it should be so—
It so to be was high decree;
No other can I know.

Love ne'er exists as life by change,
It lives by constancy;
Inconstant seeming then so strange
To one so true to thee.

The seeming of the thing unknown,
By thee, unknown to day,
Now brings its meed to fullness grown,
To wither and decay.

Forever from to day unknown,
I wish thee ever well:
The love I had for thee alone
No more with me can dwell.

Where e'er thou art or e'er shall be
I never thee shall see.
Forgotten, now, thou art by me—
FAREWELL,—ADIEU to thee.

Sept 23, 1875.

The Liberal Republican convention of New York passed the following resolutions unanimously:

Resolved, That the Liberal Republicans of the state of New York, in convention assembled, intending to maintain the principles they have repeatedly and hitherto uniformly professed, congratulate the country upon the general favor to which they have attained, and believing that if not entirely, yet they are substantially recognized by both the Democratic and Republican parties of the state, do not think it necessary or needful to nominate a strictly party ticket. They do, therefore, recommend to the Liberal and Independent voters of the state to support those candidates already in nomination, whose character and experience they most approve, and who in their judgment will most earnestly and effectively co-operate with Governor Tilden in his work of administrative reform.

THE TERRITORIES.

Walla Walla county expects to be out of debt next year.

The cars are expected to run to Walla Walla week after next.

The district court will convene at Yakima City next Monday.

Washington Territory had $31,018 in her treasury, Sept. 10th.

A society of free-thinkers has been organized at Port Townsend.

The presbytery of Oregon will meet at Seattle on October 23th.

The thief who burglarized Boyle's barber shop at Walla Walla has been caught and has confessed.

Capt. McMicken and party recently killed one hundred prairie chickens in a day's hunting, near Walla Walla.

For the year ending August 1st the Montana penitentiary was run at an expense of $11,044 26, being $1 47 a day for each prisoner.

A horse called Pemberton's Turner, in a race against time at Helena, recently made two heats in five in less than 1:50, and each of the five heats inside of two minutes, and won $1,500.

A logging camp has been started on Lake McAllister, near Olympia, and the lovers of the beautiful are shocked by the desecration of the place, which is said to be one of the most charming spots on the coast.

The Steilacoom *Express* says: While Henry Light, son of E. A. Light, of Steilacoom, was playing with a dog and a gun, a serious mishap occurred. The dog was lying at the foot of a tree, and while poking the cur in the ribs with the butt of the gun, the trigger scraped against the tree and the young man received the charge in his right hand.

Two wagons loaded with hay were going into Olympia last Friday, one just behind the other. On the front wagon was a shotgun loaded. It began to slip off the hay when the driver caught and pulled it back, the muzzle pointing to the rear wagon. Of course, it was discharged, and Wm. Eastman, who was on the rear wagon was shot in the head but not killed.

The weekly mail to Yakima City is carried once a week. There are some 800 persons to be supplied in that county by this mail imperfectly now. The citizens of that county ought to get up a petition praying for a semi-weekly mail, circulate it all through the county and get all the names of the residents they could procure, and send it on to Washington for such increased service.

The Washington Territory legislature, which is to meet at Olympia in a few days, is thus classed politically by some of the papers: Council—Four Republicans, 4 Democrats and 1 Independent. House—Seventeen Republicans and 13 Democrats; but the *Transcript* puts it up in this style: Council—Four Independents, 4 Democrats, 1 Bradshaw. House—One Republican, 13 Democrats, 16 Independents.

The Walla Walla *Union* learns that on Wednesday night last week, as the cars were going from Wallula to Mill creek, some villain had placed a log across the track, so that the train was thrown off the track. This delayed the train some hours, but did no other serious damage. A number of such pranks have been played before, some of which have done more or less damage, but fortunately no lives have yet been lost.

Messrs. Moore & Co. have a sawmill on the Coppei, near the foot of the Blue Mountains, which was the scene of an encounter with a bear, which had came out of the timber and attacked a hog, with a view to carrying off the porker. Mr. Jos. Moore witnessed the attack, and started to rescue the hog, when the bear turned upon him and bit him several times in the neck, one of the bites penetrating the windpipe. Mr. Moore's injuries are deemed dangerous. Dr. Stewart, of Waitsburg, was called to his assistance and dressed his wounds. Subsequently Mr. Moore was removed to Walla Walla, and is now in the care of his family. The bear was of the cinnamon variety, and although in the habit of attacking hogs and other domestic animals, we have rarely heard of their attacking full-grown men.

The Bozeman *Courier* tells an affecting story entitled "leaving home." He says: "Of all the sad moments of life, there are surely none sadder than when one goes out into the cold and pitiless world, and leaves, alas! perhaps forever, the old homestead. How often does remembrance bring before our minds the—this ain't exactly what we intended saying. Muggins left home! He stood not on the order of going, but he lit out through the front door with a flatiron caressing his left ear, a rolling-pin trying to force an entrance into the small of his back, and a postscript in the shape of a stove-cover gently floating after. Mrs. Muggins was behind all these, sweetly vociferating, 'Oh, you red-faced carroty-haired old reprobate, I'll teach you how to carry letters in your coat-tail pocket from another woman. You just step a foot into this house again, you old—' And Muggins was a fleeing, still a fleeing, down the street. The old homestead is behind him, and he, poor man, is out at the present moment in the wide, wide world—playing 'Pedro.'"

It has been a sentiment long entertained in Missoula county, Montana, that the Indians, living in Bitter Root valley, and owning property there, ought to bear a share of the public burdens. Accordingly, the board of county commissioners last spring ordered the assessor of the first district to assess and make returns of the property of such persons. Of the result the *Missoulian* says: "He has performed that duty to the best of his ability, the Indians in all cases refusing to furnish him with lists. It is a popular notion that no person should pay taxes who is not allowed to vote. There is no law to prevent any Indian living in the Bitter Root from voting; and if he does not choose to exercise the privilege, he cannot evade payment of taxes any more than any other citizen can upon the same grounds. Even if the election franchise were denied him, it would furnish no reason that he should be exempt from taxation. Other classes pay a tax on property, and cannot vote. Indians have the use of roads and bridges, pasture their herds on the commons, and have the full benefit of a stable and orderly society in the protection of their rights and property."

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NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 29, 1875.

THE BALLOT BOX.

Judge Doolittle, in an address recently delivered by him before the Farmers' Association at Rockford, Illinois, took occasion to refer to the evils of fraudulent elections in the large cities, and to propose several remedies. He would in the first place divide the cities into precincts containing not more than 750 votes each; have the elections held in open halls, with the judges seated upon an elevated platform and the ballot box placed in full view of the voter; the election day made a general holiday; the name of the voter written on the back of his ballot; and any challenged voter required to prove his identity by two known electors.

The evils of fraudulent voting can not be overestimated. It is the immediate fountain of one half the corruptions in public administration, and one of the main objects for which a large proportion of the other half are committed. The remedies which Judge Doolittle suggests would no doubt help the matter a little, but they are open to the objection of not being sufficiently thorough and radical. The plan of having the judges of election and the ballot box in open view would be no better safeguard against fraudulent votes than we have in Oregon. Here we have legal provision for the opposing parties to have persons placed at the ballot-box so as to detect at once any effort to stuff the box, and yet fraudulent voting is practised. The most dangerous frauds are not perpetrated by the judges. Ballot-box stuffing is an obsolete performance, other methods more efficient and less hazardous, having been invented for the purpose of cheating the people out of their right to a free expression of their will. The fraud is farther back and deeper down. We have also the provision that the election day shall be a general holiday, except as to carrying on of such ordinary private business as does not affect the election. It is with us a legal holiday, which amounts to nothing except as it subserves the convenience of those who may have business in the courts; and the drinking houses are closed by law during the election. This last provision has proved a great check on disorderly conduct about the polls, and incidentally it doubtless reduces the number of fraudulent votes appreciably; but it is, after all, only an incidental and very imperfect aid to fair elections. The requiring challenged voters to be identified by two known electors, in ninety-nine out of a hundred cases would amount to nothing. There are always two or more "known electors" placed at the polls on purpose to see the fraudulent voter through with his engagement. The people of this city have seen something of that, without any law on the subject. When was an unknown vagabond ever challenged at our polls, without two or more than two "known electors" being at his back to vouch for him? Then it is proposed to have the voter's name written on the back of his ballot. That goes a little nearer to the core of the matter, as it offers a sure means of detection; but it would destroy the freedom of the ballot, by affording to those who have poor men in their employ the means of ascertaining how the latter voted, and thus subjecting them to the same oppressions to which they are subject when the *viva voce* system prevails—an evil of scarcely less magnitude than those sought to be remedied. It is but the substitution of a compulsory election for a fraudulent one.

This subject of election frauds is as difficult to deal with as any that challenges the attention of the politician and statesman of America. It is much easier to criticise remedies proposed by others, than to suggest remedies that can not be criticised. It is however certain that something more radical is necessary than mere regulations as to the manner of conducting proceedings on the day of election and at the polls. The subject of the qualification of electors and the steps to be taken prior to the day of election to prove those qualifications, must be thoroughly overhauled. The voter must be qualified in the first place, and then he must qualify. He must not only be a voter, but he must be required in some way to make record evidence of the fact, not at the polls but before the day of election—long enough before to render it practically impossible to carry on importations. Those good citizens, who would be disfranchised by such laws, must suffer thus much for the common good. Nor is it at all certain that there will not have to be some radical alteration in the basis of qualification for voting before a tolerably pure ballot can be secured. We have too many voters, unless they were better. We have too much voting, unless it were fairer. All these provisions for orderly polls are good, and should be strengthened rather than given up; but the evil will not be remedied till "the ax is laid at the root of the tree."

LET HIM ANSWER.

Mr. Lane and the Bourbons whom he represents, claim to be a part of the great Bourbon party of the nation. In their platform they declare for hard money. Except in a part of the States along the Atlantic seaboard, the Democracy east of the Rocky Mountains have either declared for greenback inflation, as in Ohio and Pennsylvania, or have straddled the fence as in Wisconsin and Nebraska. An election for President is to be held next year and the indications are that the Bourbons will carry the Convention for inflation and rags. We are curious to know what Mr. Lane will do in that case. Should he be elected to Congress, will he lend his influence to secure the success of the national candidates, or will he stand up for the honor of his country? Will he yield up his allegiance to party, or abandon his principles? Unless he will declare himself ready to oppose the election of any man to the Presidency on a rag-money platform, he is not a good man to send to congress, nor is it desirable to give the rag-money delusionists the prestige of an election this fall. Has Mr. Lane the courage to define his position and declare his future course on this question? If he has, now is his opportunity.

The return of ex-Senator Schurz to this country, and the announcement that he would enter the Ohio campaign in behalf of honest currency, was hailed by his old friends with unrestrained expressions of satisfaction. The Chicago *Tribune*, one of the ablest and most independent of the great papers of the country, truthfully remarks, "His return to public life under any circumstances would be an accession of national pleasure." The public have not yet been advised to what extent he proposes to participate in the campaign, but when he declared that "no greater disaster could befall the country than the success of the inflation delusionists," he struck the key-note of American politics from now till after the Presidential election of 1876, and until the question of the currency is finally and irrevocably settled upon the only principles consistent with national honor and prosperity. That ringing sentence alone is worth more than a volume of crude theories of a currency "based upon the credit and prosperity of the nation." Irredeemable paper is not money for the purposes of commerce, nor for the payment of honest debts, whatever may be its legal status.

The insurrection of the Christians against the Turks is extending and growing more determined, and Turkey is growing visibly weaker. The circular of the Porte declaring the inability of the Turkish empire to keep up an army of a hundred thousand men "for an indefinite time" is tantamount to a confession of inability to suppress the rebellion without foreign aid. The case is narrowing down to the question whether Christian England and Christian France will again go to the rescue of Moslem Turkey as in the Crimean war. There may be as great inducement for such action in this case as in that, but there can not be so plausible an excuse for it. It will be a shame to the nineteenth century if they interfere to prevent the liberation of long oppressed people who have taken arms against their oppressors.

The *Journal* has discovered another mare's nest. It has a ridiculous story to the effect that Hon. Henry Warren has diverted the common school fund of McMinnville district, Yamhill county, to build up a college there. Warren must be a man of immense influence among his neighbors, to have controlled their action to the extent required for the performance mentioned by the *Journal*. If he can run the most populous school district in the county just as he pleases, he must be highly appreciated in the community where he has lived so many years. It is a good sign to be so liked and so implicitly trusted by one's neighbors. People who betray the trusts reposed in them do not last that way. Wonder if Lafayette Lane can control Roseburg district so completely. "If not, why not?"

A letter from Canyonville which we publish this morning gives the particulars of one of the most diabolical crimes ever perpetrated in any country. Twice the food upon the table of a family was poisoned with strychnine, and a little child was thus murdered. It was the merest luck that others did not take enough of the fatal drug to destroy life. So far as the guilt of the fiend is concerned it is all the same as if every member of the family had been numbered along with the little child. The perpetrator of this horrid deed must have been some one familiar with the appointments of the house; and the fact that the strychnine was put into the salt as well as the milk, would seem to indicate that the intention was to make way with older members of the family.

The Republicans of Mississippi appear to be divided into two wings, the popular party and the Ames faction, the latter having the organization the former the respectability and brains. The speedy subsidence of the late riots in that state have reduced the Ames faction to a cipher so far as moral influence is concerned, by demonstrating the imbecility of Ames and the disregard of the managers for the laws and institutions of the country. The scepter must pass from the present party rulers, or the party itself will pass out of power.

The canal ring in New York are being pushed to the wall. On the 22d instant George D. Lord and William H. Bowman, of Rochester, and L. K. Kendall and Thaddeus C. Davis, of Buffalo, were arraigned in the Supreme Court of the latter city on indictments for frauds in connection with canal contracts. Lord being one of the ring leaders, his bail was fixed at $25,000, and the others, who were less conspicuous characters, were required to find sureties in $5,000 each.

From the sufferers of the Texas cyclone an appeal goes forth which ought not to be in vain. A more distressing case has never been presented to the people of this country. Less in the number of sufferers than the case of the great conflagration at Chicago, it is no less urgent in the demand it makes upon the sympathies of those who have wherewith to relieve distress. All the instincts of humanity will prompt to speedy assistance to these destitute people.

On the 14th instant, the anniversary of the McEnery *coup d'etat*, the New Orleans *Bulletin*, organ of the White League, appeared with column rules reversed in mourning for the ruffians that bit the dust in that performance. We recollect no more shameless prostitution of journalism than that.

It takes the four congressional candidates about five hours to go through their discussion. A pretty long sitting.

The fast mail trains from New York to the West run at the rate of 40 miles per hour, counting in all stoppages.

POLITICAL DISCUSSION.

Henry Warren, Republican candidate for Congress, will address his fellow citizens at the following times and places, to-wit:

Oregon City, Sept. 29, at 1 P. M.
Salem, Sept. 30, at 1 P. M.
Portland, Oct. 2, at 7 P. M.
Astoria, Oct. 4, at 7 P. M.
Dalles, Oct. 7, at 1 P. M.
Pendleton, Oct. 11, at 1 P. M.
Weston, Oct. 12, at 1 P. M.
LaGrande, Oct. 15, at 1 P. M.
Baker City, Oct. 18, at 1 P. M.
Canyon City, Oct. 21, at 1 P. M.

Opposing candidates are invited to be present and join in the canvass.

NEW TO-DAY.

Fine Black Cashmeres, BOMBAZINE, Crepe de Paris, Alpacas and Mohairs, for sale at 107 Third st., by JOHN WILSON.

TO ORCHARDISTS.

S. L. STONE WANTS 2,000 LBS. GERMAN AND Italian PRUNES, in large or small lots, right away. He will pay the highest price in coin, at the corner of First and Ash Streets, Portland. 2t

British Ship "Berar," Capt. Heigho.

ALL BILLS AGAINST THE ABOVE NAMED vessel must be presented at the office of the undersigned on or before Thursday, the 30th inst., or they will not be allowed.

d21 CORBITT & MACLEAY, Consignees.

INFORMATION WANTED.

OF THE THREE CHILDREN OF LEVI & BETSY McABEE who emigrated from Ray county, Mo., in 1851, and who died on the Plains. The latest information received of the children was that they resided in Portland about 10 years ago; the two sisters having married and the boy still single when this information was received. Address W. P. REAM, Sauvie's Island, Multnomah Co., Or.

s29d&w1t

NEW TO-DAY.

GRANGERS & FARMERS ATTENTION!

THE UNDERSIGNED WILL CLOSE HIS PLACE of Business on

Wednesday Eve at 5 o'clock

And will reopen on

Thursday Evening.

P. SELLING.

AUCTION SALE OF TEAS!

BY

S. L. JONES & CO.,

SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA,

Wednesday, October 6, 1875,

IMPORTATION OF

Macondray & Co.,

EX REGENT ARRIVALS,

4,000 PACKAGES

NEW CROP

JAPAN & COMET TEAS!

In Assorted Packages, Comprising

Bulk, one-pound and half-pound papers; Lacquered Boxes in three, four-and-a-half, five and ten pound packages; And Large Fancy Cases.

S. L. JONES & CO., Auctioneers,
San Francisco.

OYSTER SEASON

OF 1875-76.

TO OUR REGULAR CUSTOMERS, AS WELL AS the new friends, we would kindly say that we are now ready to serve them with the choicest

SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,

3 times a week, (by the sack only), and the

TRANSPLANTED EASTERN OYSTERS

per every steamer from San Francisco, in boxes, 500 in a box, and every sack or box guaranteed or money refunded.

We are sure of serving our regular customers for eight months in the year without interruption, as we have done for the last fifteen years.

THE WHOLESALE OYSTER COMPANY.
A. S. GROSS,
Agent.

a30eod

WINDOW GLASS.

1,000 BOXES ASSORTED SIZES, from 7x9 to 36x50,

At the Lowest Market Rates.

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

DEALERS IN

Drugs, Paints, Oils and Glass,

75 Front Street.

RUBBER PAINT.

RUBBER PAINT MANUFACTURED BY THE PACIFIC RUBBER PAINT CO. OF SAN FRANCISCO, CAL. Patented June 29, 1869, April 4, 1871.

Best Paint in the World.

Flows from the Brush freely. Works easily, and will not Wash, Crack or Peel off, and Dries with a Fine Gloss.

"RUBBER PAINT"

Will Cover more Surface; Cover it Better and Last Longer than Lead and Oil, and is Guaranteed to be Superior to any CHEMICAL PAINT of any kind whatsoever.

The Solicitors and Agents of other Paints have represented that our Patents are worthless, and that dealers would lay themselves liable to prosecution and damages. These reports are simply an

UNSCRUPULOUS ADVERTISING DODGE.

In reply, we guarantee all who handle our Goods, to the fullest extent against any trouble or interference. We also guarantee our Paint to be

TWENTY-FIVE PER CENT. CHEAPER

In covering than the Averill Chemical Paint; and further guarantee that it will

LAST TWICE AS LONG,

Without Chalking, Cracking or Peeling off, of which we have abundant proof. By calling at our Office, we will refer to buildings painted with Averill Chemical Paint within 26 months which are chalking and cracking off—a part of the building one color and a part another color, NOTWITHSTANDING THE PROPRIETORS CLAIM IT WILL DO NEITHER.

List of Colors, Prices and Circulars, on application to the SOLE AGENTS,

HODGE, CALEF & CO.,

Dealers in

DRUGS, PAINTS, OILS & GLASS,

75 Front and 76 First Streets,
Portland.

MILLINERY GOODS!

MISS J. MACNAMARA

BEGS LEAVE TO ANNOUNCE TO THE LADIES of this city and vicinity, the

OPENING OF FALL STYLES

IN

Hats and Bonnets!

ON

MONDAY AND TUESDAY,

Sept. 27th and 28th.

The assortment is large, and includes the

Very Latest Styles from Paris!

Which are of the most attractive Patterns.

REMEMBER THE OPENING DAY!

DRAWING LESSONS.

THE UNDERSIGNED PROPOSE TO OPEN A School for Instruction in **Mechanical, Ornamental and Architectural Drawing.** Persons desirous of taking advantage of the same will please call on the undersigned for further particulars on or before Oct. 2, 1875.

WILLIAMS & KRUMBEIN, Architects.
s28d1w Room 17 Dekum's Building.

$10 REWARD.

LOST ON SATURDAY, THE 25TH INST. A PAIR of Gold Bowed SPECTACLES. The finder may claim the above reward by leaving them at J. McCRAKEN & CO.'S office. s28d3t

DRY GOODS.

For a Few Days Longer!

MRS. H. ACH

Will Continue Her Sales at

No. 81 FRONT STREET,

Between Washington and Alder.

IMMENSE SACRIFICE

OF

Blk and Col'd Silks,

Bl'k and Col'd

VELVETINE.

Black and Colored

DRESS GOODS.

FANCY GOODS.

As time is short I have made a

SECOND GRAND REDUCTION!

in the prices of all Goods. I am offering my entire Stock at

75 PER CENT. BELOW COST.

Merchants from the Interior please call and examine.

MRS. H. ACH.

Fixtures in Store lately occupied by me on First St. for Sale cheap.

Wheeler & Wilson SEWING MACHINES!

BESIDES THEIR CELEBRATED FAMILY SEWING MACHINE, which has held the front rank for more than twenty years, the WHEELER & WILSON COMPANY now offer to the public their

New No. 6 and No. 7

MANUFACTURING MACHINES!

For Leather Work, Tailoring and for Family use, being so constructed that the same Machines may readily be fitted for heavy tailoring, for all grades of leather work, or for all kinds of family sewing and the lightest kind of manufacturing.

AWARDED THE GOLD MEDAL at the Exhibition of the American Institute of New York in 1874.

TESTIMONIALS.

[Copy.]

WHEELER & WILSON MF'G CO.:

Having had large experience in the use of Shuttle Machines I consider the No. 7 which I purchased of you some time ago, to be the best Machine for my business of Tailoring, that I ever used. It is easily managed and does every kind of work perfectly.

(Signed) F. S. MEADE,
Astoria, Oregon.

[Copy.]

I have used nearly all the leading manufacturing Machines, and having now a New Wheeler & Wilson No. 7, which I have thoroughly tested, I certify that there is no Machine equal to it for range of work and beauty of stitch.

J. F. HOPKINS,
Boot and Shoe Maker.
Hillsboro, Oregon, Sept 10, 1875.

[Copy.]

PORTLAND, Ogn. Sept. 25, 1875.

We, the undersigned, have thoroughly tested and examined the New Wheeler & Wilson Nos. 6 and 7 Manufacturing Machines and find them superior to any we have ever seen for the purposes for which they are recommended. They are adapted to a great range of work and make a perfect stitch on all kinds of material. The motion being rotary they run with great ease and quietness, and as every par. is perfectly finished they must be very durable.

(Signed) CHAMPLIN, FRANKLIN & CORSON,
Boot and Shoe Manufacturers.
NEIMEYER & UTTER,
Merchant Tailors.

[Copy.]

The New No. 7 Manufacturing Machine which I recently purchased of you, I am using in my business of Shirt Making, and it works to my entire satisfaction. Although a cripple, and having the use of but one foot, yet I manage it with great ease.

MRS. ROSA MARTIN.
Portland, Oregon.

Other testimonials and references furnished on application.

WHEELER & WILSON MF'G CO.,
s28d&w1m 95 Third st., Portland Ogn.

CAUTION!

Having satisfied ourselves that certain dealers are selling inferior goods which they represent as our manufacture, we therefore caution the public against such misrepresentations.

Any person buying goods, sold as OUR MAKE, which should not give satisfaction will confer a favor upon the undersigned by transmitting a sample thereof, together with the name of the firm who sold the same. We will then be enabled to prosecute parties guilty of palming off base imitations for goods of our manufacture.

OREGON CITY MANUFACTURING CO.

JACOBS BROS. & CO., Agents.

Portland, Sept. 27, 1875.

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO S. L. MARSH, lately carrying on the Dry Goods Business at the S. E. corner of First and Stark streets in the city of Portland, are requested to call and settle the same at the office of the undersigned on or before the 12th day of October, 1875, and thereby avoid legal expenses.

WALTER F. JONES,
td S. E. cor. Front and Stark sts., Portland, O.

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC.

FALL IMPORTATIONS!

AT

"THE WHITE HOUSE"

Consisting of the Latest Novelties in

PLAIN & PLAID DRESS GOODS,

Including the Celebrated

Basket Plaids,
Matelaise Suitings,
New Centennial Cloth,
Bl'k & Col'd Cashmeres,
Imperial Diagnols,
Knickerbocker Plaids,
Venetian Suitings,
All Wool Bege,
Camel's Hair Plaids.

Together with all the various

FALL AND WINTER

Shades of

SILKS & VELVETS

To Match.

We beg leave also to call attention to our splendid display of

IMPORTED COSTUMES, DRAP E'TE.

BEADED AND BEAVER

SACQUES AND CLOAKS,

And to our

Millinery Department!

Consisting of the Choicest and most Extensive Variety of

FRENCH

HATS AND BONNETS

FLOWERS,

FEATHERS,

RIBBONS,

ORNAMENTS, &c.,

We invite especial attention—being the

MOST ATTRACTIVE EXHIBITION!

ever presented to the Ladies of Portland.

A Close inspection of our Establishment will at once convince our patrons that every Department is so complete that it is impossible to describe the many Novelties on Exhibition.

On THURSDAY, FRIDAY & SATURDAY, Sept. 23d, 24th and 25th, will be our regular Season's Opening Days, when we shall display the VERY LATEST

FRENCH

PATTERN HATS & BONNETS.

LEWIS & STRAUSS!

No. 87 FIRST STREET.

WANTS.

WANTED.

TO RENT A FARM, EITHER FOR DAIRY OR Agricultural purposes. Will pay a good rental for a desirable location. Address McT., Oregonian office.

WANTED!

AN EXPERIENCED LADY, WITH THE BEST references, thoroughly qualified to teach Latin, French, Mathematics, and the higher English branches, desires a situation in a school or private family. Address R. H. C., Halsey, Linn Co., Ogn.

a31d1m

Good Opening for a Business Man!

PARTNER WANTED IN A GENERAL Merchandise Store. The business has been established five years and has a trade of thirty thousand a year, which can be easily increased to fifty thousand. The object is to increase the capital and obtain the services of a good inside man. Capital required, Five Thousand Dollars, at least, in available funds, a fair share of brains and a large amount of energy with adaptation. Inquire of

H. L. PITTOCK,
At the Oregonian Office.

MILLER WANTED.

WANTED, A MILLER TO RUN THE FLOURING Mill of S. & O. D. Barker in Yakima City, W. T., during the grinding season, which is usually from September to May. To a good, competent Miller, one who can make the best and most Flour from a given amount of wheat, and one who is honest, temperate and industrious, we will pay $60 per month and board, during their stay with us.

Apply in person to McLERAN BROS., Portland, Oregon, or by letter to S. & O. D. BARKER,
Yakima City.

a31d1m

TO LET.

TO RENT.

A SEVEN ROOMED HOUSE IN GOOD REPAIR corner Market and Third sts. The wholesomest locality in town, opposite Market Square, Garden. Apply at the Thompson House.

TO LET.

FURNISHED HOUSE, 6 ROOMS AND BATH. Piano if desired. Good neighborhood. Near Postoffice. Address Box 654, Portland. s24d6t

ROOMS TO RENT.

A NUMBER OF PLEASANT ROOMS TO RENT en suite or single, one suite on the first floor, at the residence of Mrs Dr. Thomson, Third street between Salmon and Main. Reference required.

s14d1m

FOR SALE.

FOR SALE.

CIDER BUSINESS, WITH LATE IMPROVED Machinery, capable of turning out 15 barrels of cider per day. Apply to D. F. HARRINGTON, Sixth and D streets, or to E. MARTIN & CO., Front street. s15d1m

FOR SALE.

A RACE TRACK AND FAIR GROUND, A Mile Race Track, within one mile of the city of Walla Walla, W. T., to which is attached a Highly-Improved Farm, with new Dwelling House and all necessary out-buildings. Plenty of timber and running water on the place. The track is enclosed with a tight board fence. All necessary stabling, stands, etc., newly erected. The Farm will be sold separately or with the track. Address,

au18d3m C. S. BUSH, Walla Walla, W. T.

Tannery for Sale, Price $3.000.

THE BEST TANNERY IN THE STATE, SITUATED 3 miles south of Portland, on Macadamized Road, with commodious buildings, steam power and all the necessary appliances for carrying on a first class Tannery business. For particulars apply to A. A. FRANKLIN, south side of Columbia street, between First and Second.

LOTS AND BLOCKS FOR SALE

IN THE

West Portland Homestead Association.

Lots from $75 to $150, according to Locality.

ALSO, HOMESTEAD LOTS AT $200 PER ACRE within 20 minutes' walk of the Court House or business portion of the city, where there is pure water, pure air, no ague, no city taxes and no nuisance. Blocks sold on the installment plan. We give a great deal of ground to the acre, too. We give 213 feet square to the acre on the surface, running a little over four thousand miles down to the foot of China, and all for $200. This land was never made for that price, and if the man who made it pays any attention to terrestrial affairs, he must feel very bad to see the fruits of his labor sell so much below first cost. Title perfect. A warrantee deed from the foot of China to the top of the skies, and Uncle Sam's patent to back us.

For particulars see

DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN,
Retail Bankers.
Or C. M. CARTER.

se6d1m

Executors' Sale.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE UNDERSIGNED will sell at private sale the South ½ of Lots 4 and 5 in Block No. 40, in the City of Portland, Oregon, known as CREE'S BLOCK.

For terms of sale apply to

JOHN A. CRAWFORD, at Albany,
or JOHN CATLIN, at Portland,
Executors of Last Will and Testament of Wm. Cree, deceased.

Sheep! Sheep! Sheep!

1,400 HEAD OF GRADED COTSWOLD STOCK Sheep for sale, and must be sold immediately on account of departure.

A. P. CALDWELL.
Buena Vista, Polk Co., Ogn., Sept. 17, 1875.
s20d2w

Circular Saws for Sale.

2 54-INCH, 16 TEETH; 3 56-INCH, 20 TEETH—usual gauge—Spaulding's make—inserted teeth—too small for owner's use—30 per cent less than cost. Enquire of LEVERIDGE, WADHAMS & CO., Portland, or OREGON TRADING CO., at Knappton, W. T. a28daw2m

MIXED PAINTS.

TRADE MARK

AVERILL CHEMICAL PAINT!

Manufactured by the

CALIFORNIA CHEMICAL PAINT CO.,

137 Pine St., San Francisco,

Pure White, and any desired Shade or Color,

MIXED READY FOR USE!

Unequaled as a House or Ship Paint!

Will not spoil by standing any length of time.

Most Beautiful and Durable Paints Manufactured.

Any one can apply them.

Guaranteed to last twice as long as the best White Lead or any other Paint yet in the market.

Put up in ¼, ½, 1, 2 and 5 gal packages and in barrels.

N. B.—The Manufacturers of the **Averill Chemical Paint**—patents dated March 25, 1858, July 18, 1867, Dec. 23, 1873—control the right to manufacture and sell mixed paints on the Pacific Coast, and hereby caution dealers and consumers that certain worthless imitations bearing the name of "mixed," "liquid" and "rubber" paints have already appeared in the market, but all such are infringements of the Averill Patent, and dealers in them are liable to prosecution for violation of the U. S. Patent Laws.

None are genuine save those marked "Averill Chemical Paint," and bearing our Trade Mark—a fac-simile of which will be found on each package, sample card and price list.

For full information, samples, price lists, &c., address

T. A. DAVIS & CO.

Portland, Oregon.
SOLE AGENTS.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY

SPECIAL NOTICE.

FARE AND FREIGHT REDUCED!

Cabin	$20
Steerage	$10

FREIGHT RATES:

Wheat, per ton	$4 00
Flour	4 00
Oats	5 00
Barley	4 00
Bran	5 00
Middlings	4 00

For further particulars, apply to

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

CTION AND COMMISSION.
A. B. RICHARDSON,
UCTIONEER
OR. OF FRONT AND OAK STS.
Auction Sales
AL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL ME CHANDISE AND HORSES.
Days--Wednesday and Saturday
At Private Sale.
assortment of GROCERIES and LIQUORS
beral advances made on Consignments
arties declining Housekeeping, I will [illegible]
will purchase Second-Hand Furniture.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale OF
REAL ESTATE, YACHT,
niture, Groceries, General
Merchandise, Etc.
WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 29, 1875,
At 10 o'clock A. M.,
No. 4 in Block 20 in Caruthers Addition
f Portland: Size of lot 50x100 feet, situated
mer of Grant and Fifth streets.
ALSO,
Ship-Rigged Yacht "FLEETWING."
ALSO,
ROOM, DININGROOM AND KITCHEN
NITURE.
ALSO,
bxs California C. O. SOAP;
bxs Pacific [illegible]
bxs Toilet SOAP;
kegs PICKLES;
case Fresh TOMATOES;
cases MUSTARD;
bxs CANDLES;
bxs SAPONIA.
A. B. RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

INSURANCE.
blished 1809. Established 18
rth British and Mercantile
Fire Insurance Company,
OF LONDON AND EDINBURGH.
ets Exceed $15,000,000 Gold.
All Policies Written in Portland,
avoiding the delay of sending application to San Francisco).
all Losses Paid here immediately
n Adjustment, in U. S. Gold Coin.
EDWARD HALL,
ANAGER, OREGON BRANCH,
t Street, bet. Washington and Alder.

THE STATE
vestment & Insurance
COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
h Assets, - - - $420,000.
OFFICERS;
ER DONAHUE, President. A. J. BRYANT, Vice President
CHARLES H. CUSHING, Secretary.
s Company has no connection with any other [illegible] combination; its business is transacted [illegible] Lowest Paying Rates; each risk being [illegible] ording to its own merits. [illegible] undersigned, having been appointed General [illegible] for the above Company, are now prepared [illegible] accept applications and issue Policies for [illegible] Marine risks at equitable rates.
A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
Office--25 Front Street, Portland
eral Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory
B.--Agents wanted throughout the State of [illegible]

OREGON BRANCH
HOME
UTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
HAMILTON BOYD, Manager.
ffice, 72 First St., Portland
RE, MARINE AND INLAND INSURANCE.
. HOUGHTON, President
. H. HOWARD, Vice President
AS. R. STORY, Secretary
. COX, Marine Secretary
. BIGELOW, General Manager
H. MAGILL, General Agent

FOR A FEW DAYS!
THE SALE OF
amaged Clothing
will be continued by
JOHN O'NEIL & CO.,
the Store formerly occupied by E. [illegible] WAIN.
Opposite their Old Stand.
ARE BARGAINS!
RARE BARGAINS
Sales Commence at 1 P. M.

JUST ISSUED.
200th EDITION.
MANHOOD,
REVISED AND CORRECTED BY THE AUTHOR
E. DE F. CURTIS, M. D., &c., &c.
Medical Essay on the cause and cure of [illegible]
OPINIONS OF THE PRESS.
[illegible]
337, San Francisco, Cal.

The South Portland
STEAM SAWMILL
is now prepared to furnish
BILLS OF LUMBER
IN THE MOST LIBERAL TERMS.
The patronage of the public is solicited.
ESTES & CARTER.

NEIMEYER & UTTER,
Fashionable Tailors
HAVE REMOVED TO
31 FIRST STREET.

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 29, 1875.

CITY.

SUDDEN DEATH OF GEORGE WARREN.—Intelligence reached this city yesterday evening of the instant death of Mr. Geo. Warren, an old and well known resident of Astoria. Mr. Warren was engaged in getting out logs at Knappa, a point twelve miles above Astoria, at the time of the fatal casualty. He was alone, and the exact manner in which he met his fate will never be known. While getting out a large log, preparatory to sending it down the chute, it unexpectedly rolled over, catching Mr. Warren and instantly crushing him to death. The mangled and lifeless remains were not discovered for several hours subsequent to the fatal accident. Early yesterday morning the body was placed in a small boat and brought to Astoria for interment, arriving at that point a few minutes prior to the departure of the *Bonita* for Portland. Deceased was aged about forty years. He has resided in and about Astoria for some years, and was a man noted for his business enterprise and industry. At the time of his death Mr. Warren had acquired a considerable fortune, the fruits of years of toil. A devoted wife and a large circle of friends mourn his sudden departure from the walks of life.

UNDER ARREST.—Chief Lappeus received a telegram yesterday from Mr. C. A. Huntington, agent at the Indian reservation near Port Townsend, to arrest two Los, named respectively "Dave" and "Sy," who had taken passage on the steamer *Gussie Telfair* for Portland. These Indians, the agent stated, had left the reservation without procuring the pass which are required, and were therefore subject to arrest. He also promised to forward full particulars by mail. Acting on the instructions received, Chief Lappeus proceeded to look for the Indians. They were soon found below this city, and were taken into custody. When arrested, the prisoners protested their innocence, and said they did not intend to run off from the reservation, but merely came over to purchase a few "ictas," and expected to return on the *Telfair*. Mr. Lappeus committed the Indians to jail, and will hold them until he receives a letter from Agent Huntington.

PASSENGERS PER STEAMER PANAMA.—The following passengers sailed from San Francisco yesterday, on the steamer *Panama*, for Portland, via the Sound: Mrs. Willis, Mrs. Ross, John Davenport, Master Davenport, W. S. Ross, E. J. Shattuck, W. G. Robins, Martin Rouseh, J. A. Martin, G. H. Martin, John Willis, J. C. Harding, Mrs. Anderson, J. M. Cochran, Wm. Ryan, B. D. Shelley, Mrs. Shelley, Mrs. Blair, M. Berryman, E. H. Wheeler, W. P. Clarke, H. T. Andrews, F. G. Andrews, John Whitehouse, J. H. Miller, Mr. and Mrs. Cockerline, Edgar Cockerline, Herbert Cockerline, Lydia Cockerline and child, M. J. Cockerline, Mrs. J. W. Williams, Mrs. Stafford, and a large number for Victoria and Sound ports.

GOLD BEARING QUARTZ.—Mr. Thorpe, of Independence, Polk county, returned from the Yakima country last evening with several specimens of gold-bearing quartz taken from ledges discovered in that section. But one ledge of any great importance has as yet been discovered, and it is only a foot wide, but it is very rich, and it is thought that when sunk upon it will develop. Several fine specimens of gold and silver float ore have been discovered in the mountains, but as yet the main ledges have not been struck, although several parties are eagerly looking for them. So says the evening contemporary.

ON THE WAYS.—The force of men sent up last week to repair the damage done the steamer *Tenino*, which was sunk between Celilo and Wallula on the way up the river, reached the boat and soon succeeded in getting her afloat. The breach made in the hull by the rock was closed, the water pumped out and the steamer brought down to Celilo. She is now drawn up on the ways, and will undergo all necessary repairs.

CALIFORNIA.—The steamer *California* was due last night from Sitka, and confidently expected to arrive, but up to the hour of going to press she had not put in an appearance. We understand that the steamer will bring a number of prisoners arrested by the military authorities of Alaska for violation of the laws regulating the importation of intoxicating liquors into that territory and the sale of the same.

NOTICES OF ELECTION.—For several days past Mr. Story, the county clerk, has been busily employed in preparing the usual notices—as required by law—of the congressional election which will take place on the 25th proximo. Three of such notices are required to be posted up in each precinct in the county, and Sheriff Jeffery will soon be busily engaged in distributing the same.

WEATHER REPORT.—From the records of the U. S. Signal Station of Observation, Portland, Oregon, September 28, 1875:

	7 A. M.	2 P. M.	9 P. M.
Thermometer	55°	71°	62°
Wind, direction	C.	N.	C.
Wind, velocity	0	4	0
Weather	Smoky.	Smoky.	Smoky.
Maximum temperature			71°

ORGANIZED.—Last week the city teachers' Institute was organized by the election of the following officers: President, Prof. H. W. Pratt; vice president, Miss Hodgden; secretary, Miss Davidson. The institute will hold its regular meetings on the first Saturday of each month.

TAXABLE PROPERTY.—From Mr. Barnard, county assessor, we learn that the total taxable property of Multnomah county for the present year is $12,892,810; total amount of exemption $3,443,305, which leaves a total of $9,449,505, on which the taxes are to be levied.

SUMMONING JURORS.—Sheriff Jeffery is busily engaged in summoning jurors who were recently drawn to serve for the October term of court, which will convene on Monday, the 11th proximo. The jurors are all required to be present on the opening of court at 9 o'clock.

SINGING CLASS.—D. W. Prentice, late of Salem, having located in this city, will organize a class in vocal music at the Taylor street M. E. church on Wednesday evening, Sept. 29th, at 7 o'clock. All persons interested are cordially invited.

THE COURTS.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

MONDAY, Sept. 28, 1875.

In re Oregon *Bulletin* Publishing Company. Now at this time comes the said Oregon *Bulletin* Publishing Company, by Jos. Simon, its attorney, and moves the court upon the application to have the matter tried by the U. S. Marshal for an order for a venire for a jury, which motion is opposed by Mr. Geo. H. Durham, attorney for petitioners. Taken under advisement by the court.

Lloyd Brooke, assignee, etc., vs. W. S. M. L. & M. Co.; order that motion to strike out parts of complaint be set down for hearing next Tuesday.

United States vs. Amos E. Harvy; defendant came in and withdrew his plea of "not guilty," and then entered plea of guilty, and by consent sentenced to one month's imprisonment in Multnomah county jail.

Account of R. Wilcox for July and August, examined and approved.

Adjourned to Tuesday next.

THE TURF.

The Walla Walla *Union* says: "On Saturday, Oct. 2d, the much-talked of race of half a mile will come off over in Grand Ronde, between Oregon Rube, of this place, and Wild Weasel. Both horses are good ones, and if the race be run on the square, and we presume it will be, we expect to hear of some good running and fast time."

PERSONAL.

We had calls yesterday from Hon. Henry Warren and Hon. Lafayette Lane, opposing candidates for congress, both of whom look as if political campaigning agreed with their constitutions. At the rate they have improved under their training thus far they would both make pretty respectable-looking men if the campaign were prolonged sufficiently—say a year or two.

Indulge in a cup of coffee at Fabre & Barnes before attending the Hillsboro fair.

BRIEF NOTES.

There was the usual runaway yesterday.

No more moonlight rambles for the present.

Police court business quite light this month.

A dense fog hung over the river yesterday morning.

The Astoria packet reports no new vessels in the river.

Freight is being rapidly hoisted out of the *Mattie Macleay*.

Two daily trains are now running on the west-side road.

Not a case to report in the police court yesterday morning.

The little sloop *Alice*, of Alsea, is now lying at Flanders' wharf.

The *Oneonta* is lying at the bone-yard. She will soon be overhauled.

No amusements now in the city, and theater-goers are complaining of *ennui*.

The special mail carrier, Enoch Howes, is on duty. He reports it as a success.

Hitching posts are considered a necessity in front of the new custom house block.

Four hundred and thirty-five pupils are in attendance at the Harrison street school.

The steamer *Champion*, having had a "bran new" wheel constructed, is at present up the river.

A large bear was killed in Powell's valley on Sunday. The fires drove it out of the woods.

The O. S. N. Co.'s telegraph line, which has been down several days, was in working trim yesterday.

Steamer Jno. L. Stephens arrived this morning at an early hour. Passenger list was published in Monday's issue.

East Portland, it is said, is afflicted with hoodlums. If our sister was not, Portland could supply her with a few.

When last heard from, the party sent out to repair the telegraph line between here and Walla Walla was beyond the Sandy.

John Wilson's hippodrome sailed from San Francisco for Victoria yesterday. John is doubtless heading for the State Fair.

Six specimens of gold-bearing quartz were received in this city on Monday evening, from Douglas and Jackson counties, for assay.

Miss Chapin, who preached and lectured here over a year ago, has charge of the pulpit in the Universalist Church in Pittsburgh, Pa.

Professional tramps are about through the country. Everyone should look out for these light-fingered chaps, and be prepared to give them a tropical reception.

Miss L. A. Mitchell desires the statement to be made that she has never entertained the intention of leaving her charge or to cease her labors at the Chinese mission school.

Mr. Paige, of Wells, Fargo & Co., has instructed Mr. Friedlander, the jeweler, to hang a large clock in the postoffice. It is intended as a present from Mr. Paige to the office aforesaid.

The work of laying the new pipe-sewer along Pine street, from Fourth street to the river bank, is progressing quite lively. A large force of Chinamen are employed in excavating.

A force of Chinamen are engaged in excavating the river bank at the upper end of the bone-yard for a new ferry-slip, where the boat which will ply between Portland and Albina is to land.

A Chicago paper, of a late date, in speaking of a new theater just opened there, says: The manager of the theater has engaged, at a large salary, Mr. Thomas Whiffin, said to be one of the best tenor buffo singers in the dramatic profession, and a low comedian of great ability. He appeared for the first time last evening, when a farce was added to the performance of "Pauline."

The steamer *Gussie Telfair* arrived at this port on Monday evening from Astoria. She came up to discharge a quantity of coal, and returned last evening to Astoria. The work of sounding the bar has not been completed yet, and it is for the purpose of finishing that task, that the steamer returns to the mouth of the Columbia. Capt. Gardner informs us that the work of sounding the north and south channels will be completed about Thursday of the present week.

CAPITAL NOTES.

Our "regular" sends the following, under date of yesterday:

Booth and Boone have purchased the stock formerly owned by R. H. Price & Co., and opened out their new store on State street yesterday morning.

The young ladies of the Congregational church will give their first sociable of the season at the residence of the pastor, Rev. P. E. Knight, on Friday evening next.

Tiger Engine Co., No. 2 are strongly tempted to attend the Linn County Fair and compete for that silver trumpet offered as a premium to the company doing the best service.

The cross-suit entered by Whiteman against Watkins, on the charge of adultery, was brought to an amusing termination yesterday by the plaintiff being unable to bring forward any evidence that he was ever married to the woman he claims as his wife. The prisoner was therefore discharged.

The city bell rang forth the dread alarm of fire at 2:30 A. M. to-day. It proved to be a building owned by J. A. Johns, Esq., and located two blocks east of the Chemeketa hotel. The fire department was on hand with its accustomed promptness, and to gallant No. 2 belongs the honor of first water. Their efforts to save the building proved fruitless, the fire having gained too much headway before the alarm was given, although they did excellent and timely service in saving the surrounding buildings. It was undoubtedly set on fire by some incendiary, as the house had been vacant for several weeks. The building was insured for $800, making the actual loss to the owner but trifling.

OREGON CITY ITEMS.

Under date of the 28th, our "regular correspondent" sends the following:

A little fire occurred to-day at the Cliff House, just enough to create a little excitement and spoil some good clothes. No damage of any account.

In the circuit court the following business has been transacted since the court convened:

State of Oregon vs. Wm. Franklin; dismissed.

State of Oregon vs. Stephen Foster; dismissed.

Allen & Lewis vs. T. J. Matlock; sheriff's sale confirmed.

Joseph Hedges vs. B. Jennings; default and judgment entered.

Hiram Straight vs. A. L. Lovejoy; decree for deed to quiet title.

Pully Wise vs. W. P. Shazer; dismissed at cost of plaintiff.

L. D. C. Latourette vs. H. S. Buck et al; default and decree of foreclosure entered.

Wm. Broughton vs. John W. Newman; same.

Grand jury still out; no indictments yet.

BUSINESS NOTICES.

Stone wants 2,000 pounds prunes. See his advertisement.

Lot 4, in block 20, Caruthers' Addition, will be offered at auction sale this forenoon at Richardson's auction-house; also the yacht *Fleetwing*, etc.

S. L. Jones & Co. announce to-day an auction sale of teas on the 6th prox., at their auction-house, San Francisco. Dealers will make a note of this at once.

Parties interested will note advertisement of Mr. Walter F. Jones, relating to time of accounts due Mr. S. L. Marsh, lately in the dry goods business on Front and Stark streets.

G. W. Walling & Son, Willamette Nursery, will be prepared to take orders for fruit trees, at the Hillsboro fair and also at the state fair.

The office and warerooms of the Oregon Furniture Manufacturing Company have been removed to their new building, First and Yamhill streets.

The first invoice of fall and winter goods arrived on the last steamer and are now arranged in order so that JOS. KOHN'S numerous customers can call and see all that is new and attractive in the clothing line. The styles displayed are the very latest in the market and must prove quite saleable. Fresh arrivals every steamer, selected expressly for the trade by Mr. Kohn, who knows just what will please his patrons. Call to-day and make your purchases.

PERSONAL.—Mr. M. Rosenblatt, of 79 Front street, returned last evening on the *John L. Stephens*, from San Francisco, with a large stock of Clothing, etc., for gentlemen and youths. His stock is worthy of inspection by all who desire a first class article. Be sure and call on him, and recollect the number.

STATE GRANGE OF OREGON.

The annual session of the State Grange of Oregon commenced yesterday morning at 10 o'clock, at Masonic Hall.

Little was done during the day beside the appointment of standing and special committees.

The session was organized by the Master, Mr. Daniel Clark, of Salem, in the chair. Mr. J. H. Smith, of Harrisburg, secretary, being at his post.

Through the kindness of the latter we are favored with the report of the committee on credentials, consisting of Bros. L. M. Ringer, F. M. Plymale and A. H. Sale, who reported the following persons entitled to seats:

OREGON.

Marion county—Wm. Sappingfield, Willis Dunnigan and Mrs. Dunnigan, John Downing and Mrs. Downing.

Lane—Jesse Cox and Mrs. Cox, John Kelly and Mrs. Kelly, Roscoe Knox and Mrs. Knox, Allen Bond and Mrs. Bond, M. Wilkins.

Columbia—E. W. Conyers and Mrs. Conyers.

Clackamas—A. Nichols, N. W. Randall, J. W. Offield, F. M. Foster, C. W. Bryant and Mrs. Bryant.

Multnomah—Wm. Munger and Mrs. Munger, John Moore and Mrs. Moore.

Washington—Jas. Imbrie and Mrs. Imbrie, Thomas Tucker and Mrs. Tucker, Thomas D. Humphrey.

Douglas—P. Cooper, J. M. Stark, W. F. Hays.

Jackson—F. M. Plymale and Mrs. Plymale, M. Peterson and Mrs. Peterson.

Josephine—W. W. Fidler.

Lake—J. J. Charlton.

Clatsop—A. H. Sale.

Yamhill—J. J. Henderson and Mrs. Henderson, B. F. Lewis.

Linn—S. D. Haley and Mrs. Haley, S. Dawson and Mrs. Dawson, A. W. Stannard and Mrs. Stannard, S. F. Jones, S. A. Nickerson and Mrs. Nickerson.

Benton—C. E. Moore and Mrs. Moore, E. Hartless.

Polk—J. B. Stump and Mrs. Stump, W. A. Henry, R. Clow and Mrs. Clow.

Grant—D. B. Rinehart.

Umatilla—Robert Jamison.

WASHINGTON TERRITORY.

Walla Walla—W. M. Shelton and Mrs. Shelton, C. C. Cram and Mrs. Cram, W. S. Gilliam, J. B. Strum.

Clarke—Isaac Deitrick, James A. Kins, E. R. Fales.

Yakima—F. M. Thorpe and Mrs. Thorpe.

Whitman—L. M. Ringer.

Whatcom—R. E. Whitney and Mrs. Whitney.

Cowlitz—John S. Bozarth.

Pierce—W. M. Lyle.

Present for some cause without credentials, but commended to favorable consideration, J. Bryant and Mrs. Bryant of Linn county, Wm. Savage of Yamhill county, Charles Wilkins of Coos county, L. G. Abbott of Thurston county, W. T., M. Z. Goodell of Chehalis county, W. T.

IDAHO TERRITORY.

Ada—L. F. Cartee (E. J. Smith alternate), D. W. Fouch.

BIBLE ANIMALS,

Being a description of the habits, structure and uses of every living creature mentioned in the Scriptures, explaining all those passages in the Bible in which reference is made to beast, bird, reptile, fish, or insect. Illustrated with over one hundred new designs by Rev. J. G. Wood, M. A., F. L. S. Wm. Garretson & Co., San Francisco.

Mr. Wm. Steel, the agent for the work, has received the following letters from different clergymen of the city in regard to the work:

MR. STEEL: This work by the Rev. J. G. Wood, M. A., F. R. S., on Bible Animals, deserves a co-ordinate place with the best works on Bible Geography, Manners and Customs. The study of such works is indispensable to a clear understanding of some of the minor truths of the Scriptures. We recommend the work to all who love the Word. R. BENTLEY.
Portland, Aug. 26, 1875.

WM STEEL, ESQ.—Dear Sir: The book you hand me for inspection really needs no other recommendation than its own appearance. The name of Rev. Mr. Wood is well known as that of a scholar and man of scientific attainments. Several of his works are in the Portland Library. I wish you full success in canvassing it. Yours, respectfully, T. L. ELIOT.
Aug. 11, 1875.

WM. STEEL, ESQ.—Dear Sir: An acquaintance with "Homes without Hands" has prepared me to extend an eager welcome to "Bible Animals" by the same author. I cannot conceive of a more delightful means of giving instruction and pleasure to young people, especially, than through such a combination of Natural History and Bible stories. And when the superior character of the numerous illustrations, and the general excellence of the typographical work are considered the book is seen to be offered at a very low price. Yours, respectf'y, J. [illegible] D. EATON.
Sept. 6, 1875.

SCRIPTURE NATURAL HISTORY.—The authors of this volume, Messrs. Wood, McCosh and March, are men of acknowledged ability. The principal writer, Mr. Wood, is remarkably successful in communicating knowledge, and conveys his thoughts in a very attractive style. Many of his pages are picture galleries. I remember that the first work by which he became known in our country, entitled "Homes without Hands," excited universal interest and commendation. The subject of this volume is intrinsically useful and instructive; and doubtless the Author has treated it with his usual ability. Such books are genuine educators, and their circulation a public benefit.
Portland, Sept. 8, 1875. A. L. LINDSLEY.

MR. STEEL: I have hastily examined Wood's "Scripture Natural History," and from the engravings and spicy descriptions which I have noticed, as well as from the well known superior ability of the author I believe it to be a work of great value to all students of the Bible and especially to children, whose perceptive faculties are quickly attracted by its beautiful engravings. I would call special attention to the illustration of the Needle's Eye, p. 243, to show the practical value of this work in interpreting Scripture. Also to the engravings on pp. 26, 282, 428, 431, 482, 520 and 596, as adding life-likenesses to the Scripture they explain. To the philosophic mind the Essay on Evolution, pp. 649-676, is worth one-half the price of the book. I expect a large sale among our intelligent parents for their children and among Sunday School workers for themselves.
J. D. PIERCE.

WM. STEEL, ESQ.—Dear Sir: I have this morning made a brief examination of the volume left by you—"Scripture Natural History." I find it a valuable book to give light to many texts. For example, p. 551, in Jacob's prophecy: "Dan shall be a serpent in the way, an adder in the path, that biteth the horse's heels, so that his rider shall fall backward."—Gen. 49:17. The habits of the "shephiphon" or horned viper, lying half buried in the path, sand, etc., biting the heels of the horse, and his suddenly throwing off the rider backward, is a graphic figure of the tribe of Dan, that lived on the sandy plains bordering the Great Sea. The tribe of Dan is not extinct yet, and it is well to study the picture which the inspired patriarch gave of such people. The book abounds in apt explanatory facts which the sacred writers used to convey divine thought. As such it will be of great value to every student of the Bible. I trust you will have success in putting it in the families of our State, and especially into the hands of ministers.
Yours fraternally, G. H. ATKINSON.
Portland, Aug 7, 1875.

BECK & WALDMAN have added largely to their stock of Clothing during the past week. Mr. Beck has selected many new and attractive styles and forwarded the first purchases, which are really the best to be seen in Portland. The variety of styles for youths are numerous, and no parent should fail to examine the arrivals. Take your boy and have him fitted. The firm have an immense stock for the fall and winter and offer special inducements to all.

REMOVED.
GEO. H. CHANCE. J. WELCH.
CHANCE & WELCH,
Dentists,
Office—FIRST STREET,
(Odd Fellows' Temple.)

IMPORTANT.—Indorsed by the Medical profession. DR. WM. HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS cures Coughs, Colds, Consumption, and all diseases of the Throat and Chest. DR. TOWNSLEY'S TOOTHACHE ANODYNE cures in one MINUTE.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 8 o'cl'k, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner of First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder streets. Members of the Order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

He is Truly a Stump Speaker.
Who, when talking, exhibits a mouthful of stumps. If you would keep your dental fixtures in perfect talking order, use the fragrant **Sozodont** daily; the recipe is simple but sure.

To BREAK CHILLS, and eradicate Fever and Ague, try Dr. D. Jayne's Ague Mixture, if you desire a safe and permanent cure. Sold everywhere.

HEALTH, the poor man's riches, the rich man's bliss, is found in **Ayer's Medicines**, after a fruitless search among other remedies. A word to the wise is sufficient.

"A Wonder of Medical Science," may well be applied to DR. WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY. It is nearly half a century since this remarkable remedy was introduced to the public, and yet the immediate and enviable reputation which it gained by its wonderful cures of coughs, colds, whooping-cough, sore throat, influenza, consumption, and all bronchial complaints, is to this day fully sustained.

A HORRIBLE STORY.

A LITTLE CHILD POISONED—ATTEMPT TO POISON A WHOLE FAMILY.

CANYONVILLE, Sept. 24, 1875.

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN:

Quite a gloom was spread over our usual quiet community yesterday by the poisoning of a small child belonging to the wife of one Mr. Markum. The particulars, as near as I can gather them, are these: Mr. Markum and family are comparative strangers in this part, having came here only a few months ago, and have been since their arrival stopping with their relatives, by the name of Sullingers, a well known and respected family. Last Sunday the two families had left home on a visit, and on their return a meal was prepared for the evening, when the milk that should have been used was found to be very bitter; so much so that its use was abandoned. Nothing more was thought of the peculiar taste until Thursday, when the same disagreeable and bitter taste was observed in the milk, and also in some salt that had been prepared for the table. These articles were only tasted by those present, except by one small child, who drank quite freely of the milk, unobserved by the rest, until it was too late. Soon after this the child became very sick, and before medical aid could be summoned had gone into active convulsions, and expired in the mother's arms. This led the family to believe that unfair play had been used by some one, and to test the matter some of the milk was given to a dog and other animals present, all of which immediately died. In the bottom of the pan was found some undissolved crystals of strychnine.

The people in the region of this sad affair feel highly indignant, and express a willing desire to find the human monster that would thus unfairly creep into a quiet household and rob a fond mother of her darling child. Undoubtedly the one that did this awful deed expected to catch an older person, or perhaps all connected with the family, and it is thought that although the parents' hearts may ache for the lost one, yet they have reason to be thankful that it was not worse. C. G.

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

CLARENDON HOTEL.

A Y Grubb, Salem	B E Snipes, Dalles
E S Kearney, "	A J Cain, Dayton
F A Chenoweth, Corvallis	R Prig,
L S Skiff, Salem	B H Humphreys, Stevens
F Glesy, Aurora	B G Newland, Walla W
W M Wheeler, Oakland	E F Smith, S Mountain
E G Bolter, Dallas	A P Eddy, Missoula City
T J Black, Halsey	Miss Eddy "
H C Jones, Kalama	Mrs M Hill&2ch, W W
W Schafer, Stellacoom	Mrs M Hoarine, Klikitat
Mrs Anna Schafer, "	

ST. CHARLES HOTEL.

R Jamison, Weston	R Mays, Dalles
M L Haas, San Francisco	G L Crooks, Mt Idaho
Henry Warren, McMinn	Wm C Pearson, "
John Petty, Yakima	Jas Wheeler, Wallawalla
John Chase, Eugene	Mrs Dodge & child, "
W K Morris, Cathlamet	H C Hunter, Albany
Andy Haack, "	J E C Durgan, Gov Isl'd
Isadore, Proo, Van'cvr	Wm Musgrove, Hillsboro
E Hartless, Philomath	J M Samuel, Wash co
E Willis, Otto, Coos co	Geo Maynard, Gaston
E T Gove, Brooks	H Joslyn, Lafayette
J D Lee &fm, Dalles	Marion Jacobs, Yamhill
Mrs McPheters&d, Sound	Wm Lever, Gov. Island
Isaac Dedrick, Vancou'r	

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL.

J W Green, Aurora	G W Maxwell, Col City
J Aiken, Coos Bay	L W Ball, Waterford
S A Clarke, Salem	J Rice, Washougal
W Jackson, "	T E Holmes, Oregon City
F X Mathieu, Butteville	H Heiss, Salem
Mrs Hayden, Vancouver	R Hoedorn, Vancouver
J Simpson, Eugene	R S Greene, Olympia
V J Bitzel, "	W G Struve, "
J C Owens, "	A J Dufur & wf, Dalles
R Nona, "	A H Brown, Bakeg co
A B Webber, Eagle Cliff	W Barker, Astoria
J Hovington and family, Skomokaway	L Davenport, Dalles
W Brooks & wf, "	J E Henkle, Philomath
S Johes, Marion county	D C Howard, Salem
C J Beylel, Walla Walla	J Proebstel, Vancouver
B F Stevens, Astoria	M Shery, "
C J Bales, "	B F Sperry, Salem
	B B Dekuro, Washougal

AMERICAN EXCHANGE.

V Smith, Dayton	Mrs Bunnell & fm, O City
Mr Lambert, "	E Ferguson, Rainier
Miss L Riddle, Or City	J H Hamilton, "
J Muckle, St Helens	W R Riddle, San Fran
A Quigley, Salt Run	C Van Arden, "
G Boler, Oysterville	D R Sales&wf, Lake Riv
W G Ward, Hillsboro	L A Day, Walla Walla
J G Miller, Dayton	T E Enderdon, & family, Lewiston
W R Kirk, Brownsville	P A Syron, Dayton
D A Funkhonner, "	Mrs Morgan&fm, Weston
H Soules, Albany	M S Steasly, Victoria
M D Line, "	Mrs Gillear, Freeport
M D Hurlburt, Salem	A Nicholas, Oregon City
S Callen, San Francisco	T Lyndes, McMinnville
E F Cole, Albany	H Williamson, "
G S Patterson, "	A McKenzie, Hillsboro
C E Jones, Oakland	

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL.

W W Stone, Clear creek	N B Williams, Monticello
W E Finney, For Grove	R H Steadman, Sauvies I
T A Bacon, Oregon City	F S Dunning, Salem
P C Sullivan, Salem	R Rowland, St Helens
S Coffin, Dayton	J C Powers, For Grove
Thos Morris, Lebanon	T J Rogers, San Fran
Mrs E C Smith, Olympia	C B Hatch, Dayton
J C Lovelace & wife, Mill Plain	L Grustheih, "
A G Lloyd, Olympia	H Kester, Oregon City
C T Belcher& wf, Lafayet	J Downing&wf, Sublimity
Mrs Alfred, Baker City	Wm Savage, Sheridan
Mrs Anderson, LaGrande	E E Quirk, Forest Grove
Miss Mauzy, Hillsboro	Miss Nellie Condon, "
J Scott & wf, Wallawalla	Miss Mary Goodell, "
A H Tinker, Woodburn	J B Morris, Sheridan
David Smith, St Joe	Mrs A W Sargent, "
Clay Smith, "	Wm Cambell, "
A B Henry, Lafayette	R O Stevenson, F Grove
N W Randall, Or City	R E Scott, "
D Dunlap, Hillsboro	H Jackson, "
J L Flodley, Oakland	T Buxten, "

OYSTERS.

Fresh Shoalwater Bay Oysters.

To my Regular Customers and the Trade generally:

I SHALL RECEIVE THREE TIMES A WEEK A Fresh Supply of the celebrated "CLARK OYSTERS," which I will warrant to be equal if not superior to any in market.

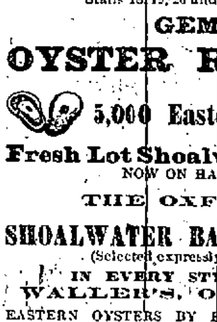
Orders left with me or sent by "Post," will meet with prompt attention. F. C. BARNES.
Stalls 18, 19, 20 and 21 Central Market.

GEM
OYSTER ROOMS!
5,000 Eastern Oysters
Fresh Lot Shoalwater Bays
NOW ON HAND.

THE OXFORD.
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS,
(Selected expressly for us,)
IN EVERY STYLE, AT
WALLER'S, Oak Street,
EASTERN OYSTERS BY EVERY STEAMER.
Shoalwater Bay Oysters 50c per hundred.

Shoalwater Bay Oysters
SERVED DAILY AT THE
PIONEER
RESTAURANT & CHOP HOUSE.
Washington Street, bet. First and Front.
OPEN DAY AND NIGHT.
Private Rooms for Ladies, Gentlemen or Parties.
Orders out of the house promptly attended to.
A. FOURNIER,
L. WILBRON.

AT COST!
No Damaged Goods!



NOW IS YOUR TIME for BARGAINS in BOOTS and SHOES. I will sell the entire stock of Summer Goods
At Cost for Thirty Days!
And other goods at Greatly Reduced Prices.
C. M. WIBERG.

PLEASURE BOATS.
I have a number of Sail and Row Boats ready at any moment to let at reasonable charges. Boats made to order.
JOHN LACHAPELLE,
Foot of Pine St.

DRY GOODS, CLOTHING.

First and Foremost!
New Goods! New Goods!
FOR THE FALL TRADE!
FISHEL & ROBERTS,
THE LEADING CLOTHIERS
AND
Merchant Tailors!
FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS,
HAVE OPENED A
LARGE, ELEGANT AND VARIED
STOCK OF NEW AND
Fashionable Clothing
FURNISHING GOODS, ETC.,
SELECTED EXPRESSLY FOR THIS MARKET.
Their Stock of Cloths is New in Patterns and Large in Variety.
Particular attention will be Paid to Custom Work as heretofore.
NO DAMAGED GOODS!
AND
PRICES RULING DOWNWARD.

Selling Out! Selling Out!
STORE TO LET & FIXTURES FOR SALE.
THE ENTIRE STOCK OF MENS', YOUTHS' and BOYS'
CLOTHING,
AND
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
BOOTS, SHOES, HATS, ETC.,
Must be Sold within SIXTY DAYS.
This is no Humbug. The undersigned have concluded to give up the Clothing Store,
CORNER FRONT AND ALDER,
And will dispose of the ENTIRE STOCK, regardless of Cost. Come early and secure bargains.
M. FRANKLIN BROS.,
Cor. Front and Alder.
Store to Let and Fixtures for Sale. Inquire on the Premises.

AT COST!
Boots and Shoes
AT COST!
The entire summer stock of Boots and Shoes at the Pacific Boot & Shoe House will be sold at and less than Cost for the Next Twenty Days.
GEO. A. PEASE & CO.,
Dekum's Block, 77 First St.

GRAIN BAGS
WOOL BAGS!
BURLAPS!
THE UNDERSIGNED OFFER FOR SALE EX "Carn Tual" from Liverpool, in lots to suit buyers and at LOW PRICES:
Standard hand-sewed Grain Sacks, 22x36;
Wool Bags, 4 lbs. weight, 40x90,
And 40 inch Burlaps, 11 ounce.
R. C. JANION & CO.

WINE! WINE!
Great Reduction in Prices.
BUYING DIRECT FROM THE GROWERS, I am enabled to sell White and Red Wines at 75 cents per gallon, or at $2 50 per dozen, and 25 cents per bottle.
Dealers and Consumers of Wine will find it to their advantage to call, sample and notice prices.
JESSE MOORE'S FINE BOURBON and OLD RYE WHISKIES on hand, and warranted pure.
C. A. BURCHARDT,
86 Washington street.

NOTICE TO STOCKHOLDERS.
NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THERE will be an adjourned meeting of the Stockholders of the Oregon Central Pacific Railway Company at the office of Gibbs & Hughes, in the city of Portland, Oregon, on Tuesday, the 26th day of October, A. D. 1875, at the hour of 3 o'clock P. M. of said day. B. J. PENGRA, President.
ELLIS G. HUGHES, Secretary.
Portland, September 18, 1875.

OREGON IRON WORKS ALBINA.
THE OREGON IRON WORKS ARE NOW PREPARED, AND HAVE SUPERIOR Facilities, at their NEW WORKS, in ALBINA, for Manufacturing every Description of
PORTABLE, STATIONARY, HIGH AND LOW PRESSURE ENGINES AND BOILERS, HOUSE CASTINGS,
Machinery for Grist Mills and Saw Mills, Ornamental Fence Work, Iron and Brass Castings of every description.
THE REPAIRING OF BOILERS AND MACHINERY PROMPTLY ATTENDED TO.
Have a LARGE STOCK of PATTERNS on HAND, which is Unexcelled for Variety and Quality. FIRST CLASS WORK DONE at the LOWEST MARKET RATES. Special Attention given to STEAMBOAT and BOILER WORK.
PORTLAND, LOCK BOX 369. JOHN NATION, Superintendent.

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddlery, Harness, Saddlery Hardware, Hill's Concord Single and Double Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
A LARGE ASSORTMENT OF TEAM HARNESS ON HAND.
No. 61 Front Street and No. 62 First Street, Portland.
Balance of Damaged Stock will be Sold at Reduced Rates.

WILLAMET IRON WORKS,
Incorporated September 13, 1865,
CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "E" STREETS.
P. FITTBOGEN, Secretary.............PETER TAYLOR, President.
IRON AND BRASS FOUNDERS, BOILER MAKERS, GENERAL MACHINISTS AND ENGINE BUILDERS,
MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE
High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mills, Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.
WATER WHEELS, of several patterns, equal to any imported; on hand and made to order, of any size.
REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch.
THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them.
Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also, Agents for the Ammoniacal Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.
DeGroot's Ornamental Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries, etc.
House Castings, Etc., Etc.
ja1 tf JAMES LOTAN, Superintendent.

CITY FOUNDRY & MACHINE SHOP
JOHN HONEYMAN & CO.
Corner Columbia and Front Sts., Portland, Oregon.
HAVING recently rebuilt and enlarged our Works, we are now prepared to fill all orders for any Work in our line, viz:
PORTABLE AND STATIONARY ENGINES, GRIST AND SAW MILLS, MINING MACHINERY, IRON FRONTS.
IRON AND BRASS CASTINGS of every description furnished at short notice at lowest market rates.
Repairing promptly attended to. ja27dly

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ALISKY & HEGELE'S
PREMIUM CANDY FACTORY,
No. 107 FIRST STREET,
Where are served the justly celebrated
Pan-Roasts and Oyster Patties
EASTERN OYSTERS by every Steamer.
Shoalwater Bay Oysters 50c per hundred.

HACHENEY & STEMME,
GROCERS,
COR. FIRST AND TAYLOR STREETS.
A Complete Stock of
FRESH GOODS.
Prompt Attention. Free Delivery.

DANIEL J. MALARKEY,
Produce Commission Merchant
JOBBER IN
STAPLE GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS,
No. 30 First Street, near Ash, Portland.
Consignments solicited. Cash paid for Wheat, Oats, Barley, Potatoes, Dried and Green Fruits, and Dairy Produce.
Mark goods, diamond D. J. M. P. daw

REMOVAL.
C. M. WIBERG
Has removed his stock of
BOOTS & SHOES
To No. 105 FRONT STREET,
Next Store below Beck's Gunshop
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J. H. FISK,
ASSAYER AND METALLURGIST,
No. 29 Stark Street,
ANALYSIS OF ALL KINDS OF ORES AND Metals. Prompt attention paid to orders from all parts of the country.
Highest price paid for Gold Dust and Gold Bars.

GEORGE MORROW. WILLIAM SCOTT
GEO. MORROW & CO.
GRAIN AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
DEALERS IN
CALIFORNIA AND OREGON PRODUCE.
CONSIGNMENTS SOLICITED.
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Refer by permission to A. W. Kinney, Salem Flouring Mills, Salem, Oregon.
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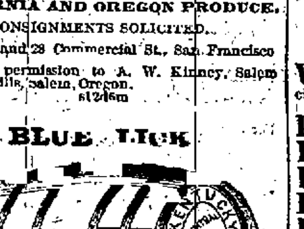

WHISKEY.
HAVING BEEN APPOINTED SOLE AGENT for the above celebrated brand of Kentucky Whiskey, I am in receipt of an invoice of the same, in barrels, half barrels and cases, which I am prepared to offer to the trade, at jobbing rates.
H. FLECKENSTEIN,
SOLE AGENT,
Wholesale Dealer in Wines and Liquors,
No. 147 First, near Taylor street.

HURD'S RAZOR BLADE
Axes and Hatchets!
An Invoice of above just received and
FOR SALE LOW.
Shelf and Builders' Hardware,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
&c., &c., at
JOHN R. FOSTER'S,
67 FRONT STREET, CORNER STARK.

WALTER A. WOODS'
REAPERS & MOWERS
FOR SALE AT
EVERDING & FARRELL,
Foot of Alder street.

SECURE THE INVALUABLE
PIRRUNG SCRUBBING MACHINE.
Send orders to the Sole Agents, BRENNER & SON,
Wholesale and Retail Grocers,
First and Yamhill Streets, Portland.

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WELCH & MORGAN,
FRONT ST., 3d Door NORTH of Yamhill,
Manufacturers and Importers of
SADDLES,
HARNESS,
And Kerby's Genuine
SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.
ALSO—Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.
All articles warranted and sold at the lowest rates.

J. CLARK,
DEALER IN SADDLERY,
And Importer of
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
96 Front Street, near Alder,
In Store a Large Stock of
Harness, Saddles, Whips, &c.,
Of my own manufacture and late Importations.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.
OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
OFFICE & HACK STABLE,
S. W. Corner of Second and Stark Streets.
Until further notice our Carriage Rates will be as follows:
Calling and Riding in City Limits, $1 00 an hour.
To or from Trains and Steamboats, 50 cents each person.
To and from Concerts, Theaters, Balls and Parties, $1 00 a couple.
Funerals, each Hack, $1 00 an hour.
All orders given to the Drivers, or left at the office, will be promptly attended to, day or night.

E. CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stables,
(FIRE PROOF),
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.
Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.
OBSERVE PRICES IN THE HACK DEPARTMENT.
Riding, $1 00 per hour.
Calling, $1 00 first hour, 50c each additional hour.
To boats, 50 cents each passenger.
Funerals, $2 per Hack.
To and from Balls and Parties, $1 50 a couple.
Orders left at STABLE or FISHEL & ROBERTS, promptly attended to at any hour.
People without means will be furnished Hacks free to funerals for the next thirty days.

REAL ESTATE.
Whether You Wish To buy or sell Real Estate in the city or make a loan, apply to DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN.
If You Wish To sell your property, see or write DeL. & O.
If You Wish To buy a house, see DeL. & O.
If You Wish To buy or sell a building lot, see DeL. & O.
If You Wish To sell or purchase a home, apply to DeL. & O.
If You Wish To Loan money on first class securities, see DeL. & O.
If You Wish To rent or lease property, apply to DeL. & O.
If You Wish To buy a lot for $175, worth $300, near the city, apply to
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FINANCIAL AND REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
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JOHN MENDENHALL. A. K. COLBURN.
MENDENHALL & COLBURN,
(Successors to Jas. Quinn,)
DEALERS IN
Fish, Game, Poultry & Oysters,
Washington St., bet. First & Second.
FULL SUPPLIES. PROMPT ATTENTION. FREE DELIVERY.
SEND IN YOUR ORDERS.

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TAKEN AT
SHUSTER & DAVIDSON'S,
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Ex Bark Jane A Falkinburg, from Honolulu.
3,000 KEGS ASSORTED GRADES OF ISLAND SUGARS,
From the following Plantations:
Kohala, Chamberlain,
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For sale by ALLEN & LEWIS.

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ON GOOD REAL ESTATE SECURITY $2,100 Gold Coin, for 6 or 12 months time. Apply at WITHERELL & MURRAY'S Real Estate and Employment Office, 62 Front street.

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The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, SEPT. 29, 1875.

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Address OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO., Portland, Oregon.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING, Sept. 28, 1875.

Gold in New York, 116⅝.

Legal Tenders in Portland—buying 85; selling, 86½.

Coin Exchange on San Francisco at par.

Currency Exchange on San Francisco ½ per cent. premium.

Coin Exchange on New York ¾ per cent. premium.

Currency Exchange on New York ¾ per cent. premium.

Telegraphic transfers on New York 1 per cent. premium.

Gold Bars 750 per.

Advices from New York indicate that there is an ample supply of money in that market. The banks report about one hundred million dollars reserve, nearly twice as much as the law requires. An exchange says the current rate of interest for it is 2 and 3 per cent per annum. There is more money than can find employment. Of course, in speaking of these low rates of interest, it is understood that a person must have such collateral as United States bonds or first-class railroad bonds to get it at these rates, and then it is always loaned subject to call at a day's notice. If a man in the country wanted to borrow money on any other security, if he could get it at all, he would have to pay, perhaps, from 7 to 10 per cent. First-class commercial paper sells at from 4 to 6 per cent. discount. There is very little activity in the stock and gold markets. They are waiting developments and watching with much interest the course of fall trade, which promises to be unusually good. There is more caution exercised in buying goods than usual. Purchases are smaller and credits are closely scrutinized, but all that is a favorable sign. And should the farmers conclude to let the surplus crops move freely, it is anticipated that the general condition of business this fall will be more prosperous than of any year since the war.

While we, of the Pacific coast, may not be able, as yet, to see the future in such glowing colors, except the recent disaster in California there has been nothing to check the prosperity of business here, and there is no really well-founded reason why the same activity should not be enjoyed on this Western shore that is so hopefully looked for by our Eastern friends.

Domestic Produce.

The produce market continues steady, with but few changes in current quotations, though leading staples favor buyers. Wheat is being moved towards tidewater in large quantities, and those compelled to sell have to accept reduced rates, but most holders are inclined to await further developments before making sales of any more than barely enough to answer their present financial requirements, a very general belief prevailing that as soon as the immense receipts now noticed in the English markets, and which were induced by the late advance (now offset by a decline), have been placed, a demand, based upon a crop in Europe below average, will again bring prices up. There seems to us good reason for the theory, but the market on this coast is in such a great measure controlled by the supply of tonnage, or the lack of it, that the effect of any advance in European prices on the cereal here is a matter upon which no safe calculation can be made. Present appearances indicate at least a temporary scarcity of vessels even at San Francisco suitable for the trade, and without fresh arrivals our port will soon be cleared. Shipments to San Francisco are quite active, as will be seen from our export lists from time to time. Transactions in wheat at present are not brisk, and we opine but few are willing to sell at $1 65 per cental, which seems to be about the top of shippers' prices. Our reported sales at Albany at 85 cents per bushel should have been "with," instead of "without sacks."

Flour has been in full receipt for a few days past and though an active movement is noticed, the supply is ample for the wants of the export and home trade. Quotations are again reduced 25 cts per bbl. by leading mills.

In the matter of mill feed there is a good deal of disagreement among dealers as to correct quotations, some houses quoting bran at $18 per ton from the mills, while others are jobbing at that figure, or even less. Some shipments abroad have also been invoiced at the same rate. We deem the quotations of $14a15 without sacks, and $17a18 sacked, as about fair for jobbing lots.

Provisions and dairy products show no change though the demand for choice commodities, both for the home trade and for shipment, is quite as active as has been looked for. Ripe fruits and vegetables are abundant, and prices favor consumers.

Shipping Intelligence.

The Br ship City of Amoy has cleared for Liverpool direct.

The schooner Hera was towed down the river this afternoon, and will sail for San Francisco tomorrow.

The schooner Perpetua is loading grain at Allen & Lewis' wharf.

The bark Mattie Macleay has discharged her inward cargo in good order, and will go on the berth for Honolulu.

The ship McNear has her ballast out, and will load with dispatch.

The steamship California from Sitka is about due.

The steamship Orifiamme, from San Francisco, arrived at a late hour this evening.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 28.—Sailed—Bktn Portland, Astoria; schr Parallel, Coos Bay; str City of Panama, Victoria and Port Townsend.

EXPORTS.

For British ship City of Amoy, for Liverpool direct, dispatched by Henry Hewett & Co., September 27th, 49,640 bushels wheat, valued at $52,120 25.

Per schr Hera, for San Francisco, loaded by Allen & Lewis September 28th, 18,875 bushels wheat, valued at $18,946 50.

San Francisco Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 28.—Flour—Best brands extra jobbing at $6@6 37½.

Wheat—Choice Sherman Island, to arrive, $2.

Barley—Choice bay brewing, $1 50; good, $1 45; bay feed, $1 35.

Oats—Small sales, light to medium, $1 60@1 70 good to choice, $1 75@1 90.

Beans—Small butter, from wharf, $2 80.

Potatoes—No fresh lots offering this morning; several wharf lots cleaned up at $1 62½, down to $1 2½.

Hay—$13 to 19 ℔ ton.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—Choice milling, $1 70; shipping, $1 65.

FLOUR—Quotable, best brands, $5 50 per bbl; good outside and country brands, $5 00@5 25; fine and superfine, $4 50@4 75.

OATS—Choice white, 57c per bushel; common do 55c; black, 50c.

BARLEY—Choice brewing, $1 60a1 65; feed $1 80 @1 85 per cwt.

MILL FEED—Bran, $16@17 per ton; shorts, $20@22 50; chopped, middlings, etc., $27 50a30; oil-cake meal, $30.

POTATOES—We quote choice, for table use, at 65 cents per bushel; common, 50@55c.

DAIRY PRODUCTS—Butter, solid, 22@25c ℔ ℔; brine, 24@26c; roll, 25@28c; fancy dairy, 30@33c. Cheese, quotable at 17@18c ℔ ℔.

EGGS—Quotable at 30c ℔ dozen.

CHICKENS—Full grown, $4@4 50 ℔ dozen; spring, $2 50.

FRESH MEATS—Beef, dressed, 4a4½c ℔ ℔; on foot, 1½a2c; dressed hogs, 6a6½c ℔ ℔; mutton sheep, $2 50a3 ℔ head.

HIDES AND FURS—we quote best selected hides at 15c ℔ ℔; culls, ⅓ off; green, 6c; elk, 18@20 ℔ ℔; deer, 18@35c ℔ ℔ for dried, and 50@75c each, green; mink skins, $1 50 each; otter, $1@5 each; beaver, 75c@$1.

WOOL—Choice Wallamet valley, 25c ℔ ℔; common do 20a22; Eastern Oregon and Walla Walla, 19 23c.

ONIONS—As to quality, $1 25a1 75 per 100 lbs.

HAY—Choice timothy baled, $11@12, loose $10a11 per ton; wild, $6 50@7.

DRIED APPLES—In sacks 4½c, in kegs, 5c per ℔.

DRIED PLUMS—With pits, 5a6c; pitless, 13@14c per ℔.

RIPE FRUITS—Apples, 50@75c per box; pear, 75c @$1; peaches, 6@8c per ℔; watermelons, 15a40c.

BACON—Hams, choice, 16a17c, common to good, 14a15c per ℔; sides, 12½a13c; shoulders, 9c.

LARD—Oregon made, fresh, in tins, 16½@17c per ℔; in kegs, 16c.

Harmony Encampment No. 4, C. of R. C.—Meets Tuesday Evenings at Good Templars' Hall, corner Third and Alder streets, at 7½ o'clock.

AMUSEMENTS.

GRAND BALL!

A Complimentary Testimonial

Will be given to

DR. J. L. YORK,

By the

LIBERAL ASSOCIATION.

AT GOOD TEMPLARS' HALL,

Wednesday Evening, September 29th.

Reception Committee.

S. N. Alford, J. B. Garrison, J. H. Fisk.

Floor Managers.

Aug. Lobsien, C. A. Johnson, H. B. Nicholas.

Tickets to be had of the members, or at the door.

Admission One dollar—Ladies Free.

A GRAND OPENING PARTY

Will be given by

PROF. J. C. RYDER,

At his Dancing Academy,

CITY RIFLE HALL,

FIRST STREET,

On FRIDAY EVENING, OCTOBER 1, 1875.

Dancing to Commence at 8 o'clock.

CLASSES:

FOR LADIES AND GENTLEMEN, ON MONdays and Wednesdays, at 7:30 P. M., commencing October 4, 1875.

Juveniles, on Wednesdays and Saturdays, at 2 P. M.

All the modern dances taught, giving pupils an easy, graceful carriage of the person.

Mr. Ryder will form a class of advanced pupils, by subscription, in case a sufficient number can be obtained for the practice of the gliding dances, commencing Tuesday evening, September 13, 1875.

Social hop every Saturday evening, at 8:30.

Reference to Dr. B. D. Dean, John Sherley, Esq., Hon. A. L. Tubbs, McCarty Bros., C. H. Eldgway, San Francisco, Cal.

Private lessons given in all the departments at the Hall, or at private residences.

Apply at the above-named Hall.

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For Business Training of Both Sexes.

NATIONAL BUSINESS COLLEGE.

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GUARANTEES A THOROUGH BUSINESS Education. Day and Evening Sessions Continuous.

For full particulars call at Office or send for N. B. College "Journal," sent Free to any address.

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FOR YOUNG GIRLS,

FROM THE CHAPEL OF THE GERMAN CONgregation, on Washington street, to the Beth Israel School House, corner of Fifth and Oak sts Instruction for Ladies and Gentlemen in the German and English Languages, in private lessons or in classes.

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Has many advantages in point of Scenery and Health.

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For particulars address D. McCLURE,
jy1d8m1pw3m Oakland, California.

Academy of Music.

PROFESSOR SEDLAK GIVES LESSONS ON the Piano, Violin, Guitar, Flute, Clarionet, Cornet, etc., and in Singing, in his new Music Hall, corner Front and Alder streets. Instrumental class meet on Tuesday and Thursday evenings, and Singing class on Wednesday and Friday evenings. Saturday is set apart for scholars residing outside the city of Portland. The Hall can be had with good music for small parties on reasonable terms.

Orders left in Aurora Restaurant will be promptly attended to. se6d1m

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JUST RECEIVED EX "CARN TUAL" FROM Liverpool, a Choice Assortment of

TENNENT'S ALE, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. BLOOD, WOLFE & CO.'s ALE STOUT, in pints and quarts;
Do. do. McEWAN'S ALE;
R. YOUNGER & CO.'S ALE,

On sale in lots to suit buyers.

ALSO,

RED CASE GIN, (S. Rynbende & Sons brand.)
Hennessy, Martell, Renault and Jules Robin & Co.'s FINE BRANDIES,

In Case or bulk—Bond or Duty paid.

Particular attention is called to our special Importation ex "Carn Tual," of

CARTE BLANCHE CHAMPAGNE!

Apply to R. C. JANION & CO.

DRIED FRUIT,

CURED BY THE PLUMMER PROCESS,

In 10 lb. and 20 lb. Boxes.

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HAVE REMOVED FROM THE OCCIDENTAL Hotel to their New and Elegant

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An attentive ear and a close mouth is the motto of PUT. SMITH,
First street, bet. Stark and Washington.

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Reproductions from any kind of old and faded pictures taken in a superior style.

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POND'S EXTRACT—The great **Vegetable Pain Destroyer.** Has been in use over **thirty years,** and for cleanliness and prompt curative virtues cannot be excelled.

CHILDREN. No family can afford to be without **Pond's Extract. Accidents, Bruises, Contusions, Cuts, Sprains,** are relieved almost instantly by external application. Promptly relieves pains of **Burns, Scalds, Excoriations, Chafings, Old Sores, Boils, Felons, Corns,** etc. Arrests inflammation, reduces swellings, stops bleeding, removes discoloration and heals rapidly.

FEMALE WEAKNESSES. It always relieves pain in the back and loins, fullness and pressing pain in the head, nausea, vertigo.

IN LEUCORRHŒA it has no equal. All kinds of **ulcerations** to which ladies are subject are promptly cured. Fuller details in book accompanying each bottle.

PILES—blind or bleeding—meet prompt relief and ready cure. No case, however chronic or obstinate, can long resist its regular use.

VARICOSE VEINS. It is the only sure cure.

KIDNEY DISEASES. It has no equal for permanent cure.

BLEEDING from any cause. For this it is a **specific.** It has saved hundreds of lives when all other remedies failed to arrest bleeding from **nose, stomach, lungs,** and elsewhere.

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PHYSICIANS of all schools who are acquainted with **Pond's Extract of Witch Hazel** recommend it in their practice. We have letters of commendation from hundreds of Physicians, many of whom order it for use in their own practice. In addition to the foregoing, they order its use for **Swellings** of all kinds, **Quinsy, Sore Throat, Inflamed Tonsils,** simple and chronic **Diarrhœa, Catarrh** (for which it is a *specific*), **Chilblains, Frosted Feet, Stings of Insects, Musquitoes,** etc., **Chapped Hands, Face,** and indeed all manner of skin diseases.

TOILET USE. Removes **Soreness, Roughness** and **Smarting;** heals **Cuts, Eruptions** and **Pimples.** It *revives, invigorates* and *refreshes,* while wonderfully improving the **Complexion.**

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Consignments solicited. Mark goods: Care J. R. F.

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HOUSE FURNISHING HARDWARE.

DISSOLUTION OF COPARTNERSHIP.

ALL PERSONS WILL TAKE NOTICE THAT the firm of Johnson & Spaulding was by the mutual consent of the partners dissolved on the 8th day of September, 1875. All persons owing or indebted to said firm will call at the place of business of A. H. Johnson and settle.

A. H. JOHNSON.
W. W. SPAULDING.

September 13, 1875. s14d&w1m

STOCKHOLDERS' MEETING.

A MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS OF the Northwestern Shipping, Storage and Commission Company will be held at their Office, in the city of Portland, October 1, 1875, at nine o'clock P. M., for the purpose of voting on the question of dissolving the Company.

T. J. MATLOCK, Secretary.

Portland, August 18, 1875. 42:tod1

BANKS.

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED, AND COIN AND CURRENCY accounts kept, subject to Check at sight.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INTEREST FROM DATE paid on Coin Time Deposits.

Coin & Currency Exchange

(Sight and Telegraphic,) for sale on

SAN FRANCISCO, NEW YORK,
ST. LOUIS, CHICAGO.

Bills of Exchange,

Drawn in the usual way, for any sum desired, on

LONDON, HONG KONG,
PARIS, BERLIN,
FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President........HENRY FAILING.
Cashier........JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS: payable in Coin or Currency; for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT-ON-THE-MAIN.

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$1,562,500

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000 000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 East India Avenue, Leadenhall Street, London.

BRANCHES

In Vancouver Island, British Columbia, San Francisco and Portland.

ACENCIES

In New York, Canada, Scotland and Ireland.

Exchange for Sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York and Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

FREDK. TOWNSEND, Acting Manager.

NOTICE

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA,
Portland, Ogn., 10th Aug., 1875.

MR. EDWIN RUSSELL HAVING RETIRED from the service of the Bank, Mr. Fredk. Townsend has been appointed Acting Manager.

au11dtf H. HUGHES, Inspector.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

CLARENDON HOTEL,

ZIEBER & KNOWLES, Proprietors.

Opposite the Railroad and Steamship Offices. Street Cars pass the House every five minutes. Free Coach to and from the House.

CHAS. H. PERKINS, Late of Am. Ex. Hotel. O. H. KIMBALL, Late of Clarendon Hotel

ST. CHARLES HOTEL,

Cor. Front and Morrison Sts., Portland, O.

PERKINS & KIMBALL, Proprietors.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE.

The only Brick Hotel in the city. Contains 100 Rooms.

W. H. ANDRUS. T. E. McCAFFERTY

OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

ANDRUS & McCAFFERTY....Proprietors.

(Kept on the European Plan.)

Cor. First and Morrison Sts., Portland, O.

Free Coach to and from the House.

NATIONAL HOTEL,

Cor. Front and Yamhill Streets, Portland, Oregon.

J. B. KELLOGG, Proprietor.

Board and Lodging, per week........$6 00
Board per week........5 00
Meals........25cts. | Lodging........25cts.

Rooms well furnished, in Suites and Single. Guests conveyed to and from the Hotel Free of Charge.

BOARDING & LODGING

Reduced to 75 Cents per Day, at

THOMPSON'S TWO-BIT HOUSE.

The THOMPSON HOUSE is the cheapest house in Oregon for married or single.

No Bar on the premises.

Employers in want of Help will please call, as there are always good steady men around. No charge made.

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

T. L. NICKLIN, Dentist,

With Hatch & Thompson,

No. 109 First Street, Portland, Oregon.

E. W. ALDRICH, M. D.,

Office—127 & 129 First Street.

Specialty—Diseases of Women and Children. s27d&w1m

DR. CHAS. SHUMACHER,

OFFICE AND RESIDENCE:

Third street, bet. Salmon and Main.

REMOVAL.

DR. ALFRED KINNEY has removed his Office and Residence to the Northwest corner of Alder and East Park streets, (double house), where he can be found at any time.

LAW CARDS.

SYL. C. SIMPSON. JNO. B. WALDO.

SIMPSON & WALDO,

ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW,

No. 12 Dekum's Building.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

Attorneys at Law,

rooms Nos. 7 and 8 in Glisan's Building, corner First and Ash Streets, Portland.

HUELAT & EASTHAM,

ATTORNEYS AT LAW,

PORTLAND—in Opitz's new Brick, 30 First street. OREGON CITY—Charman's Brick, upstairs.

F. A. CHENOWETH,

Attorney-at-Law—Corvallis, Oregon.

PIONEER WOOD YARD,

FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET,

SORENSEN & TAYLOR.

ALL KINDS OF WOOD,

Sawed and unsawed, constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City.

ST. CHARLES SHAVING SALOON

ISADORE GUMBERT,

(Late in American Exchange),

HAS FITTED UP IN ELEGANT STYLE THE above Saloon. The services of Mr. WM. GEIGER, late of Cotter's, have been secured.

Old friends and the public generally are invited to call.

RAILROADS.

WASHINGTON COUNTY FAIR!

THE OREGON CENTRAL R. R. CO.

WILL RUN A SPECIAL TRAIN BETWEEN Portland and Hillsboro during the Fair, Sept. 27th to Oct. 1st, at

HALF FARE.

Leave Portland at 7 A. M. Returning, leave the Fair Grounds at 5 P. M. Arrive at Portland at 6:45 P. M.

All Trains will stop at Fair Grounds.

s27d6t J. BRANDT, Jr. Superintendent.

Oregon & California R. R. Co

To Take Effect Sunday, Aug. 2d, 1874, at 4 A. M.

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),

As follows:

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	7:30 A. M.	Roseburg	7:10 P
Roseburg	5:00 A. M.	Portland	4:15 P.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN.

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)

As follows:

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	3:50 P. M.	Albany	8:25 P. M.
Albany	5:30 A. M.	Portland	10:05 A. M.

FREIGHT TRAINS

DAILY, (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Portland	6:15 A. M.	Junction	6:00 P. M
Junction	5:45 A. M.	Portland	5:15 P. M

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry makes connection with all Regular Trains.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company.

☞ Tickets for Sale to all the principal points in California and the East, at Company's Office,

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND.

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

J. BRANDT, Jr., Gen'l Sup't.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

HON. GEO. W. CASS, RECEIVER OF

Northern Pacific Railroad.

PACIFIC DIVISION.

KALAMA TO TACOMA.

DAILY, (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED.)

LEAVE.		ARRIVE.	
Kalama	11:20 A. M.	Tacoma	5:30 P. M
Tacoma	6:30 A. M.	Kalama	22:40 P. M

CONNECTIONS.

At Kalama with O. S. N. Co.'s Boats to points on Columbia River.

At Tenino with stages for Olympia.

At Tacoma with Steamers for all points on Puget Sound; on Sundays and Wednesdays at 6 P. M. with Steamer for Victoria and Stikine Mines.

Tickets for sale at the office of the O. S. N. Co., Portland, Or.

J. W. SPRAGUE, General Superintendent.

H. W. FAIRWEATHER, General Ticket Agent.

Kalama, W. T., Feb. 6, 1875.

MARKETS.

A. H. JOHNSON,

Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market,

Dealer in all kinds of

Fresh Meats.

PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK.

Highest Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,

Washington St., near Third,

Is prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.

Orders delivered to any part of the city free of charge.

HOME AGAIN!

J. S. KELLER,

Has returned to the

COR. MADISON AND FIRST STREETS,

Where he will be prepared to supply Fresh

Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL.

PORTLAND MARKET.

E. H. GARLING,

Cor. MORRISON and SECOND STREETS,

KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON HAND the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the city Free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL AND MUTTON.

Ayer's Cathartic Pills,

For all the purposes of a Family Physic,

CURING

Costiveness, Jaundice, Dyspepsia, Indigestion, Dysentery, Foul Stomach and Breath, Erysipelas, Headache, Piles, Rheumatism, Eruptions and Skin Diseases, Biliousness, Liver Complaint, Dropsy, Tetter, Tumors and Salt Rheum, Worms, Gout, Neuralgia, as a Dinner Pill, and Purifying the Blood, are the most congenial purgative yet perfected. Their effects abundantly show how much they excel all other Pills. They are safe and pleasant to take, but powerful to cure. They purge out the foul humors of the blood; they stimulate the sluggish or disordered organ into action; and they impart health and tone to the whole being. They cure not only the every day complaints of every body, but formidable and dangerous diseases. Most skillful physicians, most eminent clergymen, and our best citizens, send certificates of cures performed and of great benefit they have derived from these Pills. They are the safest and best physic for children, because mild as well as effectual. Being sugar coated, they are easy to take; and being purely vegetable, they are entirely harmless.

PREPARED BY

DR. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell, Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

Ayer's Ague Cure,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF OF

Fever and Ague, Intermittent Fever, Chill Fever, Remittent Fever, Dumb Ague, Periodical or Bilious Fever, &c., and indeed all the affections which arise from malarious, marsh, or miasmatic poisons,

Has been widely used during the last twenty-five years, in the treatment of these distressing diseases, and with such unvarying success that it has gained the reputation of being infallible. The shakes, or chills, once broken by it, do not return, until the disease is contracted again. This has made it an accepted remedy, and trusted specific for the Fever and Ague of the West, and the Chills and Fever of the South.

Ayers' Ague Cure eradicates the noxious poison from the system, and leaves the patients as well as before the attack. It thoroughly expels the disease, so that no Liver Complaints, Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Dysentery or Debility follow the cure. Indeed, where Disorders of the Liver and Bowels have occurred from Miasmatic Poison, it removes the cause of them and they disappear. Not only is it an effectual cure, but if taken occasionally by patients exposed to malaria it will expel the poison and protect them from attack. Travelers and temporary residents in Fever and Ague localities are thus enabled to defy the disease. The General Debility which is so apt to ensue from continued exposure to Malaria and Miasm, has no speedier remedy.

For **Liver Complaints,** it is an excellent remedy.

PREPARED BY

Dr. J. C. AYER & CO., Lowell Mass.,

Practical and Analytical Chemists.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and Dealers in Medicine.

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale Agents, Portland Oregon.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steamer

ORIFLAMME,

FRED. BOLLES........Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at Foot of F street, for the above port

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1875,

At 4 o'clock, P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, FORT WRANGLE AND SITKA.

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES........Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F street, for the above ports,

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1875,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For NEAH BAY, PORT TOWNSEND, SAN JUAN, ORCAS ISLAND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO and NEW WESTMINSTER.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP CO.'S Steamer

GUSSIE TELFAIR,

J. A. GARDINER........Commander

Will leave Portland Dock and Warehouse Company's Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports

SATURDAY, SEPT. 25, 1875,

At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO.

THE PACIFIC MAIL STEAMSHIP CO.'s STEAMER

CITY OF PANAMA

Will leave ESQUIMALT for SAN FRANCISCO direct, about

FRIDAY, OCT. 1, 1875.

For Freight or Passage apply to HENRY RHODES & CO., Agents, Victoria.

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.'s

PASSENGER SCHEDULE.

PASSENGERS LEAVE PORTLAND

FOR DALLES—Daily, (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR WALLULA—Monday and Friday, at 5 A. M.

FOR KALAMA and TACOMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and Saturday at 6 A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except Sunday,) at 6 A.M.

For Cathlamet, Bay View and Skomockaway—Monday, Wednesday and Friday, at 6 A.M.

For Westport, Manhattan and Clifton—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A. M.

For KNAPPA—Thursday, at 6 A. M.

J. C. AINSWORTH, President.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER SEPT. 17TH until further notice the Steamer E. N. COOKE will leave her dock, foot of F street, every day (Sundays excepted), at 2:30 P. M., for Oregon City.

Passengers for Dayton and intermediate points will take cars at Portland at 7:30, connecting at Canemah on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

Rates of Freight—Up and Down:

From Salem, Lincoln, and Wheatland to Portland per ton........$2 50
From Dayton, Fairfield, Champoeg and Butteville, per ton........2 00

All freights delivered in Portland free of drayage.

Freight forwarded to Astoria with dispatch.

J. D. BILES, Agent.

SPECIAL BOAT.

NEW TACOMA TO THE OLD TOWN.

ON THE ARRIVAL OF THE EVENING TRAIN, the undersigned will run a boat from the Railroad Depot to the Old Town, for the accommodation of passengers.

au9d3m W. B. STILLWELL.

Portland & Vancouver Packet.

THE STEAMER VANCOUVER,

JAS. T. GRAY, Master,

WILL LEAVE DAILY FROM FOOT OF ALder Street for Vancouver, at 2:30 P. M. Returning, leave Vancouver at 8 A. M.

For freight or passage apply on board.

Towing done between 10:30 A. M. and 2 P. M., daily, except Sundays.

Salem Boat.

STR. OHIO will leave Pacific Dock, foot of Salmon street, for Salem Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week at 5 A.M. Returning, leave Salem on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 5 A. M. Freight, $2 50 up, $3 down. Passage $1 00.

U. B. SCOTT, Master.

PROPOSALS

For Work and Material for the State Capitol Building, at Salem, Oregon.

BIDS WILL BE RECEIVED FOR PLASTERing, Carpenter work, Plumbing and Painting on the State Capitol, at the office of the Board of Commissioners for the erection of said building at Salem, Oregon, on the 18th day of October, 1875, to be opened at one o'clock, P. M., on said day.

For plans and specifications of said work, bidders are referred to the office of W. W. Piper, architect, where said plans and specifications will all be complete on or before the 1st of October next.

Plasterers to furnish all materials. Carpenters to furnish all material except flooring and glass for the windows, doors and transoms.

Plumbers and Painters to furnish all materials.

Bids will be received for the plastering, carpenter work, plumbing and painting for the whole together, and for each separately. Said bids must be accompanied by an undertaking with two or more sureties of not less than five per cent. of the amount of said bid; conditioned, that if the contract be awarded to said bidder, he will enter into bonds for the faithful performance of said contract.

The Board reserve the right to reject any and all bids that shall, in their judgment, not be accompanied with sufficient sureties, and also to reject all bids. By order of the Board.

H. STAPLETON, President.

P. L. WILLIS, Secretary. s18d&wtd

A BOOK FOR THE MILLION!

MARRIAGE GUIDE.

A Private Counselor to the Married, or those about to marry, on the physiological mysteries and revelations of the sexual system, with the latest discoveries in the science of reproduction, preserving the complexion, &c. This is an interesting work of 260 pages, with numerous engravings, and contains valuable information for those who are married or contemplate marriage; still it is a book that ought to be under lock and key, and not left carelessly about the house. Sent to any one (post paid) for Fifty Cents. Address Dr. Butts' Dispensary, No. 12 N. Eighth st., St. Louis

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.

THIS IS TO GIVE NOTICE, THAT ON THE 18th day of September, A. D. 1875, a warrant in bankruptcy was issued against the estate of John Nation, of East Portland, in the county of Multnomah and State of Oregon, who has been adjudged a bankrupt, on his own petition; that the payment of any debts and delivery of any property belonging to such bankrupt to him, or for his use, and the transfer of any property by him are forbidden by law; that a meeting of the creditors of the said bankrupt to prove their debts, and to choose one or more assignees of his estate, will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy, to be holden at the Office of H. H. Northup, Room No. 8 in Dekum's Building, in Portland, in said District, before H. H. Northup, Register, on the fifth day of October, A. D. 1875, at 10 o'clock A. M.

DANL. J. MALARKEY, U. S. Marshal, as Messenger.

s21&28

CISTERNS BUILT.

IN ANY PART OF PORTLAND AND WARranted, by J. A. WETMORE,

se10d1m Cor. Montgomery and Thirteenth sts.

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S

Saw Sharpening & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

17 and 19 Fremont street between Front and Battery.

SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT ... inserted in circular saws.

REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, etc.

CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes, also Cross-cut, Mill, Mulay, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-saws of all kinds, together with a good assortment of ... bours at lowest market rates.

Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.

N. B.—M... KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, ... are the duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.

Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.

CITY ADVERTISEMENTS.

Montgomery Street.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE COMmon Council of the City of Portland ... to improve that part of Montgomery street ... between the east side of ... and the center of Thirteenth street by ... and laying sidewalks and crosswalks.

W. S. CA...

Sept. 20, 1875.

Ordinance No. ...

AN ORDINANCE TO PRO... more effectual enforcement ... relating to the sale of Liq...

The City of Portland d...

Section 1. To provi... forcement of Ordinance ... dinance to provide f... bar rooms and drinking ... amendatory thereto: the ... rected to pay one moiety ... violation of said Ordinan... and one moiety to th... plaint upon which suc...

Passed the Common C... ...ptember 13, ...

Approved September ...

s25d5t

(Carminative)

For Diarrhœa and Dysentery ...

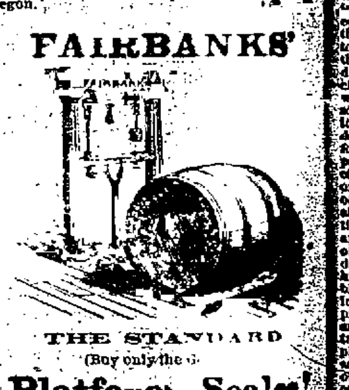
Jayne's Carminative ... changes of climate ... discretions in eat... these complaints, ... should always k... remedy by them ... subdue the in... and it is equ... Cramps in the ... Griping Pains, ...

For Cholera Morbus, Chol... fantum and Colic ... Dr. J... Carminative Balsam ... all soreness of ... the irritation ... of the Stomac... relied on to ... and beside... pleasant an... ministered.

For Asiatic Cholera and all ... Affections ... promptly ... Jayne's Carminative B... checks the Diarrh... Cramps which ... attacks of Cholera and ... the disease in its ... frequently been administered ... neighborhoods wh... the C... has been raging ... has seldom failed ... and permanent reli... The Car... ative has maintain... as a Curative for ... forty ... is equally effective ... and as a Standard Household ... dy, should be kept ...

T. A. DAVIS & CO., Wholesale ..., Portland, Oregon.

FAIRBANKS'



THE STANDARD

(Buy only the ...

Platform Scales!

(ON WHE...

400 to 5,000 Pounds.

Warehouse Sc...

(SET ...

1,500 to 6,000 Poun...

WAGON SCALES

(ALL S...

6,000 to 40,000 Pounds.

HAY SCALES,

GRAIN SCALES,

WOOL SCALES

FAIRBANKS' CO...

(Grain T...

WARRANTED THE S... ...

FAIRBANKS' PATENT.

For Sale by all Hardware ...

BEWARE OF IMITATION!

COUGHS, HOARSENESS ... Sore Throat, Colds, Whooping Cough ... Complaint, Bronchitis, Asthma, ... Lungs, and every affection of the ... and Chest, are speedily and perman... the use of

Dr. Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry.

This well-known preparation does ... and leave the cause behind, as is th... icines, but it loosens and cleanses the ... irritation, thus removing the cause of th... complaint.

CONSUMPTION CAN BE CURED

by a timely resort to this standard ... proved by hundreds of testimonials ... proprietors. None genuine unless signed I. Butts. SETH W. FOWLE & SONS, Proprietors, Boston. ... by REDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers generally.

82 First Street, Portland, O...

VOL. XV.—NO. 201.

EASTERN NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN.]

Collections for the Centennial Fund.

NEW YORK, Sept. 29.—Ex-Governor Bigler reports the centennial collection in this city to date at a quarter of a million dollars.

Dismissed for Official Corruption.

Capt. Henry Burden, of the 12th police precinct, tried before the police commissioners on charges of official corruption, was dismissed by unanimous vote. A number of police have been dismissed on same charges, their dismissal being brought about by the recent legislative investigation.

Fatal Railway Collision.

CINCINNATI, Sept. 29.—The Peoria express on the Hamilton and Dayton railroad, leaving here at 7 P. M. yesterday, was run into by a freight train at Hamilton, Ohio, demolishing a "sleeper." John Shuler was killed and three others fatally injured.

CINCINNATI, Sept. 29.—Further advices from the railroad accident at Hamilton state that the only persons injured were three men—John Shuler, Andy Wertz and Henry Deemer—who were stealing a ride on the platform of the sleeper. When the freight train struck it, Wertz was killed instantly. Shuler died shortly after, and Deemer is still living but with no hopes of recovery.

An Iron Company Insolvent.

ALBANY, Sept. 29.—The Jagger Iron Co., whose blast works, &c., cost $361,000, is found in such condition as to produce fears that the stockholders have lost nearly all their investment. The heaviest creditors are Pennsylvania coal companies, and they are secured by mortgages on the property. An investigation of affairs is now going on.

Massachusetts Republican Convention.

NEW YORK, Sept. 29.—Worcester (Mass.) dispatches announce that Vice President Wilson will be permanent chairman of the Republican convention to-day, and indications point to the nomination of Charles Francis Adams for governor, and the nomination of Lt. Governor Knight.

WORCESTER, Mass., Sept. 29.—The Republican state convention met at half-past 11 o'clock, and was called to order by W. W. Clapp, of the Boston Journal, chairman of the state convention. The usual committees were appointed and Hon. Henry Wilson chosen president. An informal ballot for candidate for governor resulted: Rice, 398; Loring, 350; Adams, 236.

On the first formal ballot Adams had 253 votes, Loring, 382, Rice, 451.

Second ballot—Charles Francis Adams 266, Geo. B. Loring 225, Alex. H. Rice 497.

Result of third ballot is as follows: Whole number 978; necessary for choice 499; H. L. Pierce 285; Geo. B. Loring 99, Chas. F. Adams 219, A. H. Rice 576. Rice's nomination was made unanimous.

Horatio G. Knight was nominated for Lieutenant Governor by acclamation. Treasurer, Chas. Endicott; Auditor, Julius L. Clarke; Attorney General, Chas. R. Train; Secretary of State, H. B. Pierce.

Speech of Hon. Henry Wilson.

On taking the chair Wilson made a political reform and hard money speech. Following is his reference to Finances: In stress of war, when creditors and armies were unpaid, the government issued its promises to pay and made them legal tenders. When that enactment was made the government in good faith intended that these notes should be redeemed in gold or in interest bearing bonds; but ten years have past and these promises to pay still remain unfulfilled. Greenbacks have indeed largely appreciated, and we are justly proud of the credit of the nation in the markets of the world, but we do not and we cannot as Americans take pride in the singular fact that notes from an unknown bank in one of the British provinces can be sold in State street for a premium of more than 12 per cent over one of our legal tender notes, with all the wealth of 40,000,000 of people behind it. The plighted faith of the nation, the honor of the government, the enduring interests of the people, of the rich and of the poor, of capital and labor, all demand that the government by wise and prudent legislation and administration, should at the earliest practicable period, make its notes equal, and convertible into gold.

Platform.

The following resolutions were unanimously adopted:

The Republicans of Massachusetts in convention assembled, reaffirm their allegiance to the great purposes and principles of the Republican party, and congratulate themselves that nothing in their records make it necessary for them to give pledges. They accept, and will abide by the settlement of the war, the issues made in the 13th, 14th and 15th amendments to the constitution of the United States, and they congratulate the country that the Democratic party has at last formally professed to abandon its long, bitter, desperate but unavailing struggle, first to prevent and afterwards to overthrow the settlement. This profession is both most the humiliating confession of past folly ever extorted from a political party, and a signal tribute to the invincible righteousness of Republican principles. The accusation that the Republican party seeks to keep alive old issues, in order to avoid new ones, is unwarranted. Our past, at least, is secure. Able to review the record without remorse, we cheerfully commit it to history, and with courage inspired by success in the noble cause we address ourselves to the new duties of this hour of the nation. It is therefore declared that the Republican party of Massachusetts will support no man for official position whose personal character is not an absolute guaranty of fidelity to every public trust, and they invoke the condemnation of the ballot-box upon any candidate for office who fails of this test, whatever may be his party, name or endorsements; that reform in the civil service is a work which no party can give over or slacken, and for the elevation and purification of that service the Republican party will continually and faithfully strive, welcoming the co-operation of their opponents in whatever quarter it may appear, to the end that every corrupt and unworthy office-holder, without distinction of party, may be driven from place, that official malfeasance may be hunted and punished where pursuit may lead or blow fall; that the Republicans of Massachusetts, in the administration of state affairs, recognizing no privilege of class, no antagonism between labor and capital, but deprecating any attempt to arbitrarily better either, whether on part of employed or employer, will support such measures as shall develope the resources of labor and of capital alike, stimulating one and diffusing the other into channels of common prosperity, as also all pleasures that regard the promotion of temperance, education, good morals and equal rights to all American people, irrespective of sex, the maintenance of order, the honest execution of existing laws, rigid economy and retrenchment in every department of the government of the commonwealth and the reduction of taxation. That reduction of national expenditure during the last fiscal year by more than $12,000,000, following a constant reduction during the whole period of the present administration, is gratifying proof of the earnest endeavors of the Republican party by economy, frugality, and fidelity of public service, to lighten the public burden; that the president of the United States is entitled to the gratitude of the country for the independence, courage and good sense with which, in an urgent crisis of affairs, he has assumed the great responsibility of his office and maintained the national honor and credit; that the Republican party hails with joy the many evidences of reconciliation in spirit, and in many cases as well as of peace in fact, which have taken the place of disturbance in the restored states, and makes haste to testify its anxiety to meet reconciliation with confidence and every proof of peace with proof of affection and regard. We have no more earnest desire than that our brethren at the South, without distinction or exception of race or party, may enjoy to the fullest extent those inestimable blessings to which we owe all our prosperity—universal free education and security of personal rights under local self-government, without the necessity of any interference from abroad; that sound reason as well as the wise and unbroken usage of the republic, as illustrated by the example of Washington, require the tenure of the chief magistracy of the United States should not exceed a second term; that an irredeemable currency is a national evil, and when it continues beyond the necessity of its creation, a national reproach; that the demoralization of values caused by the inflation of national currency while it tends to place the earnings of labor, which depend on steadiness and uniformity in measure and value, in the power of speculators in gold and credit and also involves the demoralization of public and private conduct, credit and expenditure, speculation in place of thrift, ultimate prostration of trade and industry, risk of increasing crime and dishonor, and the whole train of evils which follow any departure from homely virtue that keeps its word and pays as it goes. Adjourned *sine die.*

Fight with the Sioux.

CHEYENNE, Sept. 29.—John Phillips, just arrived here from Bridger's ferry, midway between Forts Laramie and Fetterman, states that Indians numbering about 60 had his hay train, consisting of 12 men, 120 head work cattle and wagons, corraled at the above named point on the 22d instant. They fought for two hours and a half. The Indians killed and drove off 80 head of cattle and 4 horses, and wounded one man. Dennison and Dyne were in charge of the train, and were cutting hay for the government on the south side of the Platte.

Boat Capsized—Brooklyn Pastor Drowned.

GLEN COVE, L. I., Sept. 29.—Last night, a boat with Rev. Dr. Geo. B. Proteus, late pastor of All Souls Church, Brooklyn, Lewis Benjamine, and three others, capsized and the two former drowned.

Eclipse of the Sun.

MANCHESTER, N. H., Sept. 29.—The sky was overcast this morning and a slight rain fell. Scientists had made very accurate preparations to make observations, and secure photographs of the various phases of the eclipse of the sun, but were only able to discern the shadowy outline of a ring as it approached and passed over. Although science gains but little, enough was seen to verify almost to a second the predictions of astronomers.

Death of Ned O'Baldwin.

NEW YORK, Sept. 29.—Ned O'Baldwin died this afternoon.

Gold and Stocks.

NEW YORK, Sept. 29.—Gold closed 17½@⅝; money 1½@2; gov'ts dull and steady; stocks active and unsettled; W. U. 79⅛; Quicksilver, 12½; Pacific Mail, 36⅞; W F & Co, 78; N Y Central, 102½; Erie,